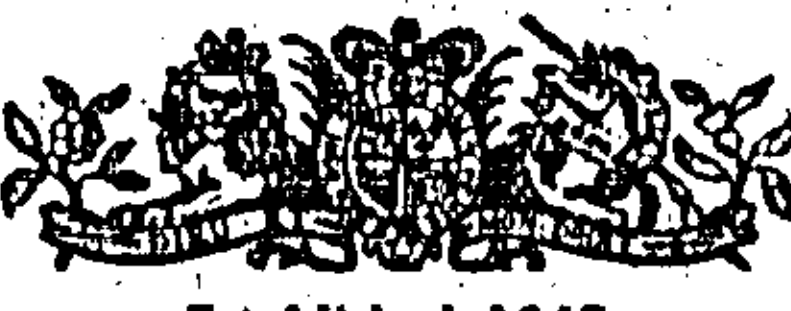


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THE WEATHER

occasional showers. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temp was 82 degrees F. and the relative humidity 85

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**Comment of the day**

**Rennie's Mill take-over**

AS living space contracts in the urban areas, Government has to thrust development into new areas. It decided to drive a tunnel under Lion Rock to exploit the living space available in the Shatin Valley. Now it is to take over the Rennie's Mill camp district and transform it into a resettlement area which could be one of the largest yet.

It is a healthy and wholesome decision. This place on the shores of Junk Bay could accommodate far more than the many legitimate refugees, and perhaps the still greater number of rent-free entrepreneurs who have accumulated and produced families there.

**Soldiers dumped**

SOME of them may be a bit afraid of the sudden spurge of activity by Government officials engaged in the survey of buildings and people. But though they may find they will have to pay a little for their sites and for the amenities to be added, they will not be turned out without cause.

This camp was nobody's business at first. Then the defeated soldiery and camp followers were dumped there. But it remained throughout outside official resettlement.

**High fee**

THEY will have to pay a fee for the site they hold to help defray the cost of the extra amenities that are to be installed. The accommodation will be cheap at the price. The schools and clinics and the welfare bodies which run them will be encouraged to carry on the good work.

At the same time land is being cleared nearby for shanty towns, many of the inhabitants in the camp will be able to get jobs there. Quite a township has grown up in what was originally intended to be a camp for the ex-soldiers. In some ways it was one of the minor miracles of spontaneous growth.

**Enjoy freedom**

THE project is armed with that humanitarian spirit which found striking expression in the Governor's review of the refugees, he said, is the policy, and it is hoped to make this integration successful not only for Hongkong as a community but for every soul who lives here, so that he or she may enjoy freedom from want.

"Our eyes are not closed to the great human misery that the tourist can see in our back streets; we are not callous, calculating capitalists who deny the rights of those still living in our slums to better housing," he said. There is still conviction that resettlement has recently lost its impetus. This new decision should help regain it.

**Police officer lost his temper, hit taxi driver  
EUROPEAN INSPECTOR JAILED**

**Sequel to May incident at Luard-rd**

A young European probationary police inspector who lost his temper when a taxi driver disobeyed an order, pulled him bodily out of the vehicle and hit him twice in the face, was sent to jail for six weeks this morning.

The Inspector, Geoffrey Howard Cox, aged 25, pleaded guilty before Mr T. L. Yang at Chau-wei Bay Magistrate to a charge of assault.

In passing sentence, the Magistrate remarked that it was with "great sorrow and sadness" that he had to send Cox to jail.

Mr A. Clough, Divisional Superintendent of Eastern Police Station, prosecuting, said that Cox was on duty in uniform on May 8 at 2.30 am at the junction of Hennessy-road and Luard-road.

**Halt**

He saw several taxis parked illegally at the junction and walked towards some drivers who were having refreshments at foodstalls nearby. The drivers got into their vehicles and drove away.

One of them, Wong Wei-chuen, had just begun to move his taxi away when Cox called for him to halt. Wong disobeyed and drove forward a few yards. Cox reached in and seized Wong by the shoulders, pulled him out of the taxi, Mr Clough said. He then slapped Wong on the face with both hands and stamped on his left foot.

Mr Clough said many taxi drivers witnessed the incident. Wong was taken back to the Eastern Police Station afterwards.

Wong did not make any complaint against the defendant at that time but launched a formal complaint against the inspector after he had been released from the police station and had contacted other taxi drivers.

**Exemplary**

Mr Clough added that Wong was examined at Queen Mary Hospital and was found to be suffering from bruises on the left cheek, left arm and hand contusion on his left foot. Mr Clough, on behalf of the defendant, said that he had been under his command for 18 months, during which period he showed himself to be a very industrious and zealous police officer.

"His conduct prior to this incident has been exemplary and he had been quite frank about the whole matter after he had committed the offence," said Mr Clough.

**STOP PRESS**

**DEPRESSION EAST OF HK**

At noon a tropical depression was centred near 20.9 north 124.3 degrees east, that is about 530 miles east of Hongkong. It was moving north towards the Loochoos at nine kts.

**KENYATTA VOTED 'SECOND GOD'**

Nairobi, June 4.

About 30,000 Africans attending one of the biggest public meetings ever held here today unanimously backed a declaration that Jomo Kenyatta was their "second god".

The meeting came 24 hours after a gathering of 5,000 Africans at Fort Hall in Kenya's Central Province swore a "daylight oath" yesterday that they would not recognise any government that did not include Kenyatta, the convicted organizer of the Mau Mau rebellion. The mass meeting in Nairobi today heard Mr. Odinga

Defendant said, in mitigation that he realised the seriousness of his offence and he had lost his temper at the time.

In passing sentence Mr Yang remarked: "This is not only a very serious—but also a very tragic case."

"I have seen defendant quite a number of times in court and I found him an efficient officer. He was young and had a whole future in front of him. His career is practically ruined because of this case. But his offence is not only an ordinary assault—but an assault by a police officer on a civilian."

"I have considered whether a fine would suffice, but very reluctantly have decided to send the defendant to prison, because of the principles involved in this case."

"Not only is the defendant to be deterred from repeating the offence—but other people must also be stopped from committing similar offences," said Mr Yang.

**KHRUSHCHEV IN VIENNA**



Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev (left) listens to an explanation from Austria's President Adolf Scherf (center) during a courtesy visit to the President's office in the Hofburg Palace on June 2. Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko in background, right.—AP Photo.

**Beach party turns into orgy of violence**

Santa Monica, Calif., June 4.

A beach party erupted into a near-riot among thousands of youths on Saturday night, and 50 police were pelted with rocks, bottles and cans before they controlled it.

"It was a milling, drinking, ugly crowd of 25,000 to 30,000 young people doing everything imaginable on the beach in the dark. Fighting, attempted rape, girl beating, you name it and they did it," said Capt. Kirby Temple, in charge of the northern division of County Life-Guards.

Fourteen persons were arrested. At least two girls were injured in the fracas at Zuma Beach, 20 miles north of Santa Monica.

**Rape**

One girl was reportedly raped by at least 30 men, Sergeant Ralph Anderson, in charge of the Sheriff's detail from Malibu, said. Police said fights broke out, beach facilities were ripped up and the affair threatened for a time to break into a full scale riot. The trouble was caused on liquor by officials.

"It could have been blown sky high, and for a while it looked like it would," said Anderson. He concurred in Temple's description.

No police were injured, although their patrol cars and motorcycles were battered with missiles.

One girl and her three female companions were surrounded by a group of youths and threatened with rape.

officers said. When they struggled, their clothing was torn and an unidentified 16-year-old girl was knocked to the ground and trampled. She suffered from shock afterward, Anderson said.

**Drunk**

The trouble flamed late in a party sponsored by Radio Station KRLA, when many of those present were intoxicated, officers said.

Singer Fabian was scheduled to appear but he cancelled his performance after the situation became nasty.

The Radio station said the crowd was much larger than it had expected. Instead of 2,000 to 3,000 young people anticipated, 25,000 to 30,000 showed up.

The station issued a statement that there was complete order, despite the size of the crowd, except for a couple of isolated incidents until virtually all the station's guests left for home by 11.15 pm.

"I wish I could agree," Anderson said. "They lost control of it early in the evening. It was a matter of our attempting to hold the lid on and not create any incidents by our actions until we knew we had sufficient manpower to handle the situation."—AP.

**PACIFIST'S SUICIDE LUNGE**

London, June 4.

A British pacifist tried to throw himself under the wheels of President Kennedy's car today as the President left London airport.

Four husky London bobbies grabbed the demonstrator as he ran within six feet of the car. Kennedy appeared to be looking at the crowd on the opposite side of the road at the time.

**SEIZED**

He was smiling and waving at the cheering people and his expression indicated that he was completely unaware of the demonstration.

The man was seized by the police and appeared to faint. A doctor treated him as he lay limply at the curb side. The police did not arrest him.

At Hamersmith Broadway, a major traffic junction in a West Side suburb, the 13-car Presidential cavalcade was met by a crowd of 300 pacifists shouting.

"One, two, three, four, five—Ban the Bomb and stay alive."

"One, two, three, four—We don't want nuclear war." But they were the minority. Thousands of others at this same point cheered the Kennedys without any anti-nuclear slogans.

Another disturbance came as the motorcade reached the home of Prince and Princess Radziwill in Buckingham Palace.

A young man started yelling "Friends of Holy Leech"—the US nuclear submarine base in Scotland. Police hauled him off.—AP.

**THOUSANDS CHEER PRESIDENT**

**BRITAIN'S BIG WELCOME FOR THE KENNEDYS**

London, June 4.

A quarter of a million people tonight gave President and Mrs John Kennedy a tumultuous reception when they drove 17 miles through London at the start of a 27-hour visit.

The 13-car "motorcade" was swept along from the airport on a tidal wave of cheers, whistling clapping and shouts of "Good old Jack!"

The President and Mr Harold Macmillan, the Prime Minister, travelled in the first car, while behind them were Mrs Jacqueline Kennedy and Lady Dorothy Macmillan, whose welcome matched that of their husbands.

**Delighted**

The President had arrived from his Vienna meeting with Mr Nikita Khrushchev.

The crowds were three and four deep all the way to the home of Prince and Princess Radziwill, the brother-in-law and sister of Mrs Kennedy, who are their London hosts.

Both the President and his wife seemed delighted at their reception which a motoring organisation spokesman described as being "as warm as, if not warmer than the welcome given to former President Eisenhower here in 1959."

Mr Macmillan and his wife greeted the Kennedys and the Earl of Scarborough, the Lord Chamberlain, welcomed the couple on behalf of Queen Elizabeth.

Others present included Princess Radziwill and the United States Ambassador, Mr David Bruce.

**Speech**

The President's aircraft arrived 47 minutes behind its original schedule because of his prolonged talks with the Soviet leader.

After the formal greetings, President Kennedy inspected a 50-man naval guard of honour posted by the Admiralty in tribute to the President's service in the Pacific during the Second World War as an American naval officer.

Mr Macmillan made a brief speech of welcome to the President, who expressed thanks in reply.

Mr Macmillan said in his speech: "You have had a long journey and seen many distinguished personalities."

"I will not disguise from you that I am looking forward to hearing just what happened."

In reply, the President declared: "I am especially glad to have the opportunity of counselling with you."

"It is a fitting climax to a journey which has taken us from Washington to Paris and Vienna."

**Banquets**

When the party had entered the house of Prince and Princess Radziwill, the crowd continued to wait outside and began chanting "We want Jack."

The shouts brought the President out of the house for a time to wave in response to the cheering. Then, with a final call for the photographer, he turned and went inside again.

Tomorrow the President will pack into 12 hours a crowded programme of engagements.

From 1000 GMT he will confer with Mr Macmillan on his talks with Mr Khrushchev and his earlier meetings with President de Gaulle in Paris.

He will be guest of honour at a luncheon given by the Prime Minister, where other Cabinet Ministers and distinguished public figures will be presented to him.

In the evening Mr and Mrs Kennedy will be guests of honour at a banquet given by Queen Elizabeth at Buckingham

**MERCHANT JUMPS BAIL**

Mr K. A. S. Phillips of Central Magistracy this morning issued a warrant for the arrest of a merchant who failed to appear to face committal proceedings against him. The defendant, Wong Yau, of 151 Queen's-road West, first floor, was jointly charged with Kwok Lam, of 49 Jordan-road, with possession of a large quantity of dangerous drugs at Pokfulam-road near Water-street on May 2.

**DRUGS**

Kwok Lam is at present serving a sentence of four months imprisonment for having a small quantity of dangerous drugs at the cell of Central Magistracy.

Mr J. W. Brown, Superintendent of the Narcotics Bureau, asked the court to restrict Wong Yau's \$20,000 bail and a warrant for arrest.

Mr George S. T. Liang, of Messrs Seu and Liang, said that he had tried to contact his client, Wong Yau, for the past few days but failed to locate him.

The magistrate granted the application and also issued a warrant for the arrest of the defendant. Hearing of the case was adjourned to July 13 and 14.

**Terrorism in Algiers**

Algiers, June 4.

An insurgent threw a grenade into a restaurant at Belcourt, a working class area of Algiers, today killing one European and injuring 11 others.

Two hours later another grenade was thrown into a cafe in a neighbouring suburb by another insurgent injuring three French soldiers.

Both insurgents managed to escape.—Reuters.

**JUST FANCY THAT!**

London, June 4.

Mrs Simcox Kramirsch won a divorce at Woodford when she told the judge that her 32-year-old husband made her sit up late at night reading long passages from the Bible to their two children.—UPI.

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# Weekly survey of American economy

## SIGNS OF LEVELLING OFF

*Summer outlook is one of steadiness*

New York, June 4.

The U.S. economy this week entered a phase where two conflicting forces will exert their pull on the national production effort for some time to come.

The cyclical recovery from the recent recession, the buoyant force which has held sway for an unbroken spell of many weeks, is now beginning to meet the seasonal factors, the traditional summer slack. Economists regard the cyclical forces powerful enough to prevail.

But signs of levelling off in the nation's economy have already begun to appear and the outlook for the summer is likely to be one of high-plateau steadiness rather than a continued climb.

The first indication of this came last week when the latest figures for machine tool orders showed a significant drop. Another indication came last week with a report showing paperboard orders—the material for goods packaging—levelling off after a sharp climb in the first quarter. Since both indicators concern articles of a preparatory nature, they are perhaps best suited for looking ahead. They both move in advance of actual business activity.

### THE HOLIDAY

Then last week another factor brought down the steady production climb of the past weeks—the Memorial Day holiday. The slump was most noticeable in automobiles and steel.

Car production last week, for example, was only some 85,000 units compared with the almost 130,000 of last week. Although this was only a temporary setback, most economists agreed that the Memorial Day week may have signalled the start of the summer season as far as production is concerned and that from now on the "tug of war" between the cyclical and the seasonal forces will be officially on.

However, most of the output indicators up to this point have been favourable enough to give the cyclical forces a powerful fillip into the battle. Car production figures for the month of May, for example, which were the highest for any month since October last year, or the previous week's steel production, which kept to the above two million tons level for the second consecutive week.

New orders received by manufacturers in April jumped

three per cent over the March level to reach the highest point in sixteen months. Total inventories of manufacturers increased by \$100 million in April, finally reversing a trend for seven consecutive monthly inventory reductions. Manufacturers' sales in April climbed two per cent over March and factory backlogs in orders have reached the highest level since October.

Even unemployment continued to rise, up to a point it declined by almost 200,000 in the period April 15 to May 15, dropping to a total of 4,768,000. However, the drop was only seasonal and not powerful enough to budge the percentage from 6.9 of the total labour force.

Total employment for the same period climbed by more than one million to 68,778,000.

The persistently high unemployment lent urgency to one of the measures President Kennedy outlined last week in his special State of the Union message to Congress—retraining workers displaced by automation. The measure was the least controversial of the lot and marked the first concrete step taken by the labour-conscious Kennedy administration in its effort to do away with hard-core unemployment.

In another labour area, that of the looming car workers strike in late summer or early autumn, the government moved in with a warning that it will put its foot down to prevent such labour strife. Just how the government will go about it is not clear. To begin with, the Labour Secretary told car management and labour leaders such a strike would be "intolerable." This may take some steam out of automobile plant buying of steel for inventory as a hedge against such a strike—UPI.

## HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

Business done at the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$2,500,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

Shares	Buyers	Sellers	Sales
HK Bank	400	400	100 @ 400
HK Land	300	300	300 @ 410
HK Gas	715	2130	100 @ 410
Wheelock	1640	1060	100 @ 410
Ch. Prov.	335	335	100 @ 410
HK & S.	451	461	100 @ 410
HK Land	73	73	100 @ 410
HK Gas	475	405	100 @ 410
Yau-mat	122	133	100 @ 410
HK Tram	394	394	100 @ 410
C. Light	384	37	100 @ 410
Electric	304	37	100 @ 410
Telephone	524	53	100 @ 410
Cement	66	66	100 @ 410
Dairy Farm	384	384	100 @ 410
Watson	494	494	100 @ 410
Textile	1440	1440	100 @ 410
A. Rubber	92	92	100 @ 410
R. Trust	770	795	100 @ 410
City Hotel	234	234	100 @ 410
Realty	270	270	100 @ 410
(New)	24	255	100 @ 410
K.M.B.	774	784	100 @ 410
Glman	506	510	100 @ 410
Humphreys	234	240	100 @ 410
Star Ferry	154	154	100 @ 410
HK & P.E.	234	234	100 @ 410
Invest	144	154	100 @ 410
M. & S. Elec.	144	154	100 @ 410
Vido	144	154	100 @ 410

## WALL STREET FIXES EYES ON VIENNA

New York, June 4.

The stock market ran up against its old nemesis last week—the international scene—and hesitatingly decided to sit things out.

Stocks milled about on dropping volume, rising a bit on average but fading much in enthusiasm as Wall Street telegraphed a short three-day span into one spot on the globe: Vienna.

Last weekend in that city President Kennedy and Russian Premier Khrushchev met for the first time and the unknown results present a major stumbling block to the market's near-term course.

If successful and the meeting provides a safety valve for world tensions, stock prices are expected to move up once again and discount further the steadily improving business picture. This past week steel production scored its eleventh consecutive weekly rise, factory new orders rose three per cent while sales climbed two per cent in April and a seven-month decline in inventories was reversed.

Most signs are pointing to a "summer rally," analysts say, and a couple of fading back over the years, are betting 8 to 1 that this would happen.

Last week, the Dow-Jones industrial rose a minor 1.42 points to 897.70, rails were down 1.38 to 143.89 and utilities eased 0.29 to 113.01. The much-broader Standard and Poor's index of 900 stocks showed that the average price of a single stock rose 46 cents on the week.

Volume figures—only three days' worth—looked a nose-dive to 11,798,850 shares for the week, down from 12,255,540 in the previous five-day week and compared with 14,501,000 shares same period a year ago. The daily average of activity last week dropped to 3,032,283 shares from 3,847,008 in the previous week.

Sperry Rand was the biggest volume-maker with 103,000 shares changing hands. It dropped 15¢ on a strike by electrical workers, recovering slightly on Friday when a settlement was reached.

Next in line was American Viscose, up 1/4¢ on a report it had a powdered additive that beefs up food but adds no calories.

The market breakdown last week gave a better indication than the popular averages as to how things fared: Declines outnumbered gainers by 687 to 591 out of a total of 1,432 issues.

crossing the tape. New highs, however, were reached by 142 stocks while 27 touched new lows for the year.—UPI.

## LONDON STOCKS DIP

London, June 4.

Stock markets ended the week with little change in sentiment.

Some buyers who materialised were unwilling to commit themselves very far and lower prices were again dominant.

Nearly every day this past week prices have fallen, and up to Thursday, the rate of fall increased.

On Thursday, when the Financial Times industrial index fell 7.4, it was the weakest day in shares for six months. Last week the index lost 14.3 to close at 342.0.

The gold reserve figures came too late to have effect on the market generally, but later quotations suggested that they were not badly received.

Industrials were all marked lower. Imperial Chemicals lost four shillings to 74 7/8 pence and Rolls Royce 2/3 to 43 7/8.

In stores and building shares, losses were fairly widespread. House of Fraser, Associated Cements, and Rugby Portland all showed declines.

The Chairman's denial of any knowledge for their strong rise took Debenhams 3/4 lower to 71/6.

Gold shares had a firm week. Anglo-American jumped 8/9 to 131/3 and De Beers, in diamonds, rose 6/3 to 131/3.

Oils recorded small declines with British Petroleum and Turmahs fractionally lower. Royal Dutch fell 2/8 to £13 1/2. Dollar stocks closed the week subdued. The premium eased one-fourth per cent to 2 1/4 per cent.

In foreign bonds Japanese ascended saw-sawed, with the 4 per cent of 1910 five points lower to £74.—UPI.

## TEXTILES WEEKLY REVIEW

New York, June 4.

Accelerated buying of bag shooting fabrics, anticipating substantial government orders, enlivened an otherwise quiet situation in cotton grey goods last week.

Demand for print cloths and other standard constructions slackened more noticeably, possibly because of the intervening Memorial holidays.

Bag shooting demand was relatively keen, brokers reported, and reflected an expected government order for bags needed to handle overseas shipments of wheat and flour.

Extent of the sheeling business was not disclosed, but some sources ventured a guess that it may have been in the neighbourhood of 500,000 yards, and mostly in the class "A" category.

Impact of this demand acted to brace sheetings generally, but prints and other standard constructions were mostly unchanged.

Demand for industrial fabrics, particularly tubes used by the automobile trade, showed a marked let-down from the active pace of recent weeks.

### NEW 'MOVE'

Optimists, however, thought a new "move" for fourth and first quarter production could be "coming along" anytime between the present and mid-July.

In the import picture, Japanese and Portuguese mills reportedly have taken over most of the domestic market for yarn-dyed fabrics. Lowest prices on flat plaid, yarn-dyed goods, ranged from 3 1/4 to 32 cents a yard, or fully 10 cents under American-made goods.

Portuguese imports have even undersold Japanese fabrics, but brokers reported most of the big volume of business on these yarn-dyed fabrics went to Japan.

Hard fibres remained mixed. Spot heavyweight burlap slumped to 12 1/2 cents a yard, off 3/4 cent on the week and the lowest since last October 5.—UPI.

### Exchange rates

Business was done in the local interbank exchange market morning at the following rates:  
U.S. dollar (per \$1) ..... 0.748  
Sterling notes (per £1) ..... 15.82  
Australian notes (per £1) ..... 12.69  
Indonesian rupiah (per 100) ..... 3.35  
Siamese baht (per 100) ..... 20.70  
Singapore (Straits) ..... 1.81

## SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

### Basic research laboratory in Europe

Geneva.

A laboratory devoted entirely to basic research—the Cyanamid European Research Institute—was formally inaugurated here recently before a distinguished gathering of scientists and government officials.

Dr Richard O. Roblin, president of the Institute, which was established by American Cyanamid Company, declared that the modern facility will provide its scientists with the time, equipment and freedom they need to explore new frontiers of science.

### METHODS

"The staff of the Institute consists of outstanding European researchers," Dr Roblin stated. "This was done in order to enlist the skills of European scientists, and to benefit from the methods and approaches to basic research which are characteristic of the scientific traditions of Europe. The international nature of the Institute is illustrated by the fact that there are already scientists from seven countries carrying on research here."

Dr Roblin, who is also Cyanamid's Vice President for Research and Development, said that creation of the Institute represents a logical extension of the company's total research effort, which involved the activities of over 1,000 graduate scientists and an expenditure of nearly \$30 million during 1960. Basic research programmes are carried out at all major Cyanamid laboratories, but the Institute represents the first facility dedicated exclusively to fundamental work in the chemical and physical sciences.

### EQUIPMENT

The facilities and equipment of the Institute represent a capital investment of approximately \$1,700,000.

Areas of research which will be explored by Institute staff members include theoretical organic chemistry, high polymers, inorganic chemistry, and solid state physics. The fullest flow of information, supplemented by frequent visits, will be maintained between its scientists and those of Cyanamid's four other major research laboratories in the United States.


### Major UK antibiotic against ringworm

Since Fleming discovered penicillin to give Britain the honour of ushering in the antibiotics era, most new major antibiotics have been claimed by the USA, the result of a vast soil-screening programme on mass-production lines. Some adjustment of this situation is now seen following on the discovery and marketing of a remarkable anti-fungal antibiotic, griseofulvin, a drug wholly effective against hitherto intractable ringworm and also having the merit of being taken by mouth.

Griseofulvin, which is a near cousin to penicillin, was discovered nearly 20 years ago as a species of penicillium. Its history, in fact, bears a striking similarity to that of penicillin, for like its contemporary it lay on the shelf for years as an academic show-piece before its value was recognised, firstly in horticulture and then later as a new and important drug for the relief of suffering in man.

Griseofulvin was isolated at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine by Oxford, Ralston, and Simonart. Seven years later Brain and his co-workers at I.C.I. isolated a species of penicillium that had the effect of curling and so stopping the spread of minute fungus threads.

A Glaxo research team had begun working on the agricultural possibilities of griseofulvin and in 1955 a report was issued to research workers summarising the available information. In the following year the Ministry of Agriculture permitted the use of griseofulvin on edible crops and in 1957 griseofulvin was introduced to market gardeners as a fungicide for the control of fungal infections in lettuce.




# JUNE to Europe

FROM TOKYO TO COPENHAGEN, LONDON & PARIS

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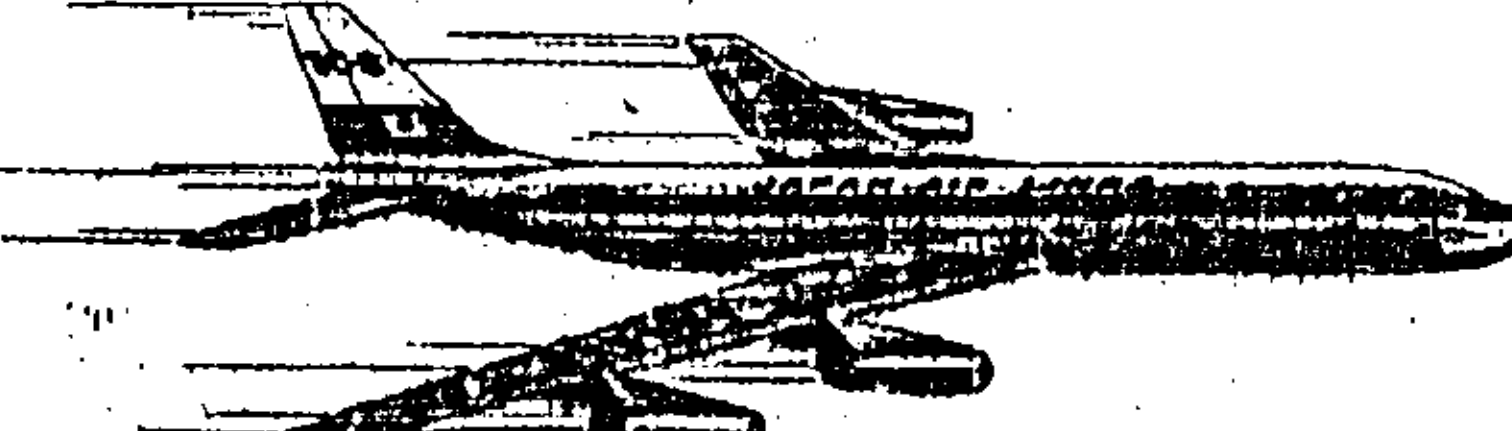
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7A2



## GOV'T NOW FACES POSSIBLE CRISIS

## Israeli machine guns said sold to Portugal

## FREEDOM SITTERS ON THE MOVE

## Negroes not allowed entry to Dutch Reformed Church

A group of Negro "Freedom Sitters," who have been trying to break Southern Rhodesia's colour bar by sitting in all white restaurants, were today refused permission to worship in this capital city's Dutch Reformed Church.

A large group of whites—many of them Afrikaansers—surrounded the Negroes when they arrived after the service had started to ask a waiting Church elder that they be allowed in.

One white rushed up to a press photographer and tried to grab his camera, shouting: "You are making propaganda for the Africans."

## NO MIXING

The Africans were told by the elders they could not be allowed in the Church because it was against Church policy of mixing races at worship.

The whites began to gather around this Church near the centre of the city from mid-morning, apparently because they expected Negro demonstrators to appear.

Later the crowd around the church dispersed peacefully. However, the police remained alert for any further trouble.

On Saturday four Africans were arrested for restaurant sit-ins and for entry into white rest rooms.

The "Freedom Sitters" were organised by Southern Rhodesia's National Democratic (African Nationalist) Party.—AP.

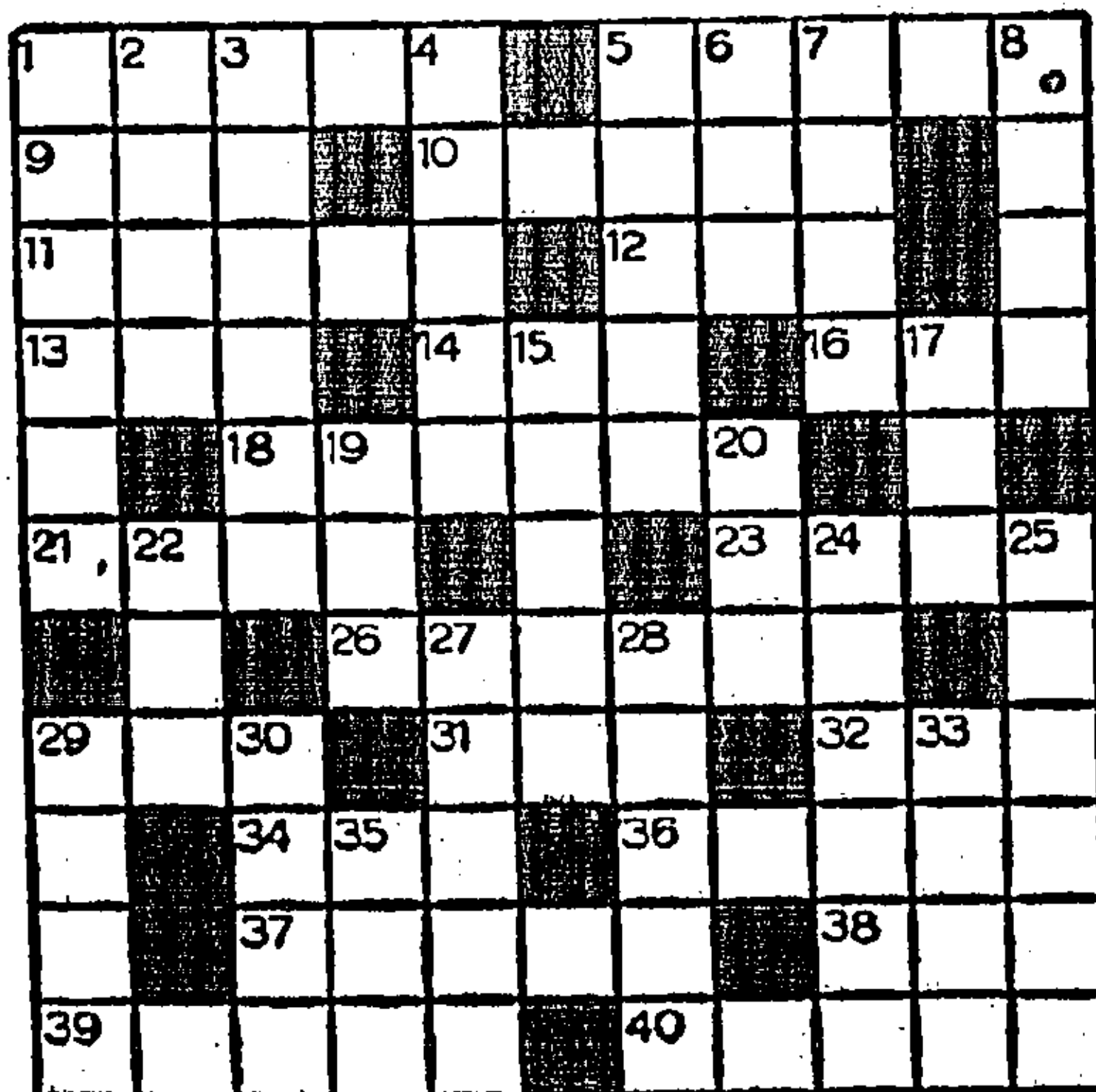
## BIRDMAN KILLED

Paris, June 4. Guy Masselin, a French parachutist, died at Doncourt-lès-Gonfalon, near Metz, today when his parachute failed to open.

Mr. Masselin, who jumped from an aircraft at a height of about 2,500 feet during an air club meeting, had glided to a height of about 1,500 feet with the aid of "wings" strapped to his arms and legs, before attempting to open his parachute.

He was killed instantly after his parachute failed to open.—Reuter.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- 1 Battle royal
  - 5 It's not natural
  - 9 King of men?
  - 10 She dances after Veral
  - 11 Constellation
  - 12 Quindruped
  - 13 Island
  - 14 Pronoun
  - 15 Question
  - 16 Handles
  - 21 Indifferent
  - 23 Casperal
  - 25 Garland
  - 29 London suburb
  - 31 Miss Blyth?
  - 32 Liquefied
  - 34 Flow out
  - 36 Bird
  - 37 Colour
  - 38 Natural moisture
  - 40 Found

- DOWN**
- 1 Pots of old cars
  - 2 Principal part
  - 3 Is
  - 4 Meaning
  - 6 Ice mixture
  - 8 Chop
  - 7 African
  - 9 Nosegay
  - 10 Refugee
  - 11 Spring plant
  - 12 Quindruped
  - 13 Island
  - 14 Pronoun
  - 15 Question
  - 16 Handles
  - 21 Indifferent
  - 23 Casperal
  - 25 Garland
  - 29 London suburb
  - 31 Miss Blyth?
  - 32 Liquefied
  - 34 Flow out
  - 36 Bird
  - 37 Colour
  - 38 Natural moisture
  - 40 Found

**SATURDAY'S SOLUTION.**—Across: 3 Stopper, 7 Clover, 8 Watched, 9 Glen, 11 Tour, 12 Blare, 13 Barb, 14 Icon, 17 Opted, 18 Pace, 19 Harp, 21 Baronet, 22 Revolver, 23 Riveter, Down: 1 Ache, 2 Consort, 3 Bower, 4 Tram, 5 Facilitate, 6 Tolden, 7 Tubelene, 8 Tap, 9 Accented, 14 Roe, 15 Bomber, 16 Pater, 18 Hero, 20 Draw.

## One arrest, one suicide THE HUNT FOR TRUJILLO'S ASSASSINS

Ciudad Trujillo, June 4.

Security police today announced the arrest of industrial engineer Manuel Enrique Taveres Espallat, who was accused of harbouring two assassins.

## PUSH OR PULL?

London, June 4.

Twenty British youths pushed a bed on four rollers up a 900-foot slope in 2½ hours today and claimed a world record for pushing beds up mountains.

Halfway up Thorpe Cloud, one of the highest hills in England's Peak District, the bed fell to pieces. The youths assembled it again and carried on to the summit, hauling the bed up with ropes.

Organisers insisted on calling it a record push although the collapse of the bed meant that it was a halfway push followed by a halfway pull.—AP.

Police said Huascar Antonio Tejada Pimentel and Roberto Pastoriza had hidden out at the Espallat house. They are two of the three fugitives still at large.

Police also announced the suicide by hanging of Israel Estrella Nunez, half-brother of two men accused of plotting Trujillo's assassination.

His half brothers, Salvador Estrella Sadhalá and Cesar Estrella Sadhalá are being sought by police.

## CHARGED

They are charged with hatching the assassination plot. Police found Nunez's body hanging in his house when they went there looking for his half brothers.

Both Espallat and Nunez live in Ciudad Trujillo. Meanwhile security police and armed forces intensified their search for General Diaz and the three fugitives still at large, and continued to predict their capture soon.

They discounted reports that Diaz had escaped from the country, maintaining he was hiding in Ciudad Trujillo.

Dominican newspapers today renewed their criticism of the foreign press corps sent here to cover the assassination plot.

Police reported that the public were reported crowded. The only visible evidence of mourning in this city were the flags at half mast.—UPI.

## EARTHQUAKE

Rome, June 4.

The Trieste Observatory recorded a strong earthquake at 0842 GMT today about 3,000 miles to the north-east with an epicentre presumed in the Singking province of China, the Italian news agency Ansa reported.—Reuter.

## FIFTY DEAD IN ZANZIBAR'S RIOTING

Zanzibar, June 4.

Zanzibar's Civil Secretary, Mr P. A. P. Orsborn, said today he believed that more than 50 people have been killed in the violence which has swept this Indian Ocean island since last Thursday's general election.

The official death-roll is 41. About 300 have been injured and the same number arrested.

Rifle-fire could be heard from many parts of Zanzibar town this morning as security forces intercepted bands of armed looters.

The situation is still confused, but is being brought under control by the island's security committee.

About 800 men of the King's African Rifles have been down in over the past two days in response to a request by the local authorities. A quiet night, an Arab woman and her six children

were killed this morning in a rural area.

Many refugees are coming into town from outlying districts seeking asylum at police stations, schools and hospital grounds.

A convey of fresh food is coming under police protection from farms outside Zanzibar town, but the markets are deserted and most shops closed.

(Moscow Radio, in an English-language broadcast to Africa, said today that British authorities intend to use the increasing tension to step up their control "of this important strategic island.")—Reuter.

## Plan crusade against colour bar

Salisbury, June 4. A group of about 300 Whites, Asians and Africans—unconnected with the National Democratic Party—is planning a big crusade against the Southern Rhodesian colour bar this week.

One of the organisers, Dr Terence Ranger, a lecturer at the University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, said the campaign was now in the final planning stage but refused to give details.—China Mail Special.

## Kennedy's policy faces test

Washington, June 4. President Kennedy's Latin American policy faces its second major test tomorrow—what to do about the Dominican Republic following the assassination of dictator Rafael Trujillo.

The test, unlike the ill-starred Cuban invasion, will be a diplomatic one, but it takes place against a quick buildup of US forces in the Caribbean.

The US Navy today continued its secret development of men, ships and planes in case sudden violence requires the evacuation of the 5,200 Americans from the Dominican Republic, or possible stronger action.

The United States has asked the Organisation of American States (OAS) to send a special fact-finding mission to the land apparently now in the control of Trujillo's son Rafael Jr.

An OAS committee meets tomorrow to consider the US request. It is expected to approve the mission, but whether the Dominican Government will accept it remains in doubt.—AP.

## A BRITISH GADGET IN U.S. SPACE PROJECT

London, June 5.

The elaborate equipment used by the Americans to keep track of their man-in-space satellite, depended almost entirely on a piece of British electronic equipment, it was announced here.

The announcement was made at the British Radio and Electronics Components Show at Olympia, London, where the manufacturers, Colvern Limited, have received permission from the United States space authorities to show an identical instrument.

The component is an extremely accurate potentiometer, an elaborate and enlarged development of the volume control used in a normal radio set.

The American satellite-tracking radar and the computer which processed the tracking information to forecast the precise position in which the space capsule would fall into the Pacific, used the British potentiometer.—China Mail Special.

## MOSCOW RADIO LIES

## Cairo replies to Soviet attacks against UAR

London, June 4.

Soviet propaganda attacks against the United Arab Republic "must no longer be met with silence," according to a statement broadcast today by Cairo Radio.

The statement, the radio added, was issued by "informed quarters in Cairo."

It referred to increasingly violent attacks against the UAR by the official Soviet propaganda organs.

The statement broadcast by the radio in the middle of the 6.30 (GMT) news bulletin—during the peak listening hour in the Republic—said the Foreign Ministry had drawn the Soviet Ambassador's attention to "Moscow Radio lies" broadcast about the Republic.

The Ministry also drew attention to the "growing campaign" by Pravda and other official Soviet organs against the UAR but this had no effect, it was stated.

(The Soviet commentator "Observer," writing in Pravda last Wednesday accused the Cairo newspapers of "vicious anti-Soviet slander checked up according to the old recipes from the imperialist propaganda kitchen.")

## OTHER ARTICLES

There have been other semi-official articles in recent weeks condemning the alleged imprisonment of Communists in UAR jails.

"Well-informed UAR quarters have expressed their astonishment at the organised campaign directed against the UAR by official propaganda instruments in the Soviet Union," the Cairo Radio statement said.

"The instruments have misinterpreted the silence (by the UAR) and have proceeded to intensify their attacks until they have reached astonishing proportions." Soviet propaganda organs had gone into a "mad attack against the UAR."

The statement said that regardless of the Soviet propaganda instruments' "dream of Communist domination of the world" the peoples of the world are masters of their own fate.

The line taken by Soviet propaganda was that "Communists should be granted the absolute right to engage in political work in the UAR without any hesitation or restraint."

The present campaign had been going on since last January shortly after several Communists had been arrested.

Moscow Radio had reported a Communist named Riyadh Al Turk had been tortured to death in a UAR prison, but this was not true.

There was the appearance of a deliberate attempt to spoil respect for people's ideologies.—Reuter.

## Adlai Stevenson in South America

Caracas, June 4.

Adlai E. Stevenson arrived in Venezuela today to begin an 18-day South American tour and promptly called for mobilisation of resources on an unprecedented scale to improve the lot of ordinary people.

Stevenson, head of the US delegation to the United Nations, flew here as a special representative of President Kennedy.

He was given a warm welcome as he stepped from a commercial jet plane amid applause from a crowd of about 400. He told one airport questioner he had not come to build up opposition to Cuba's Fidel Castro.

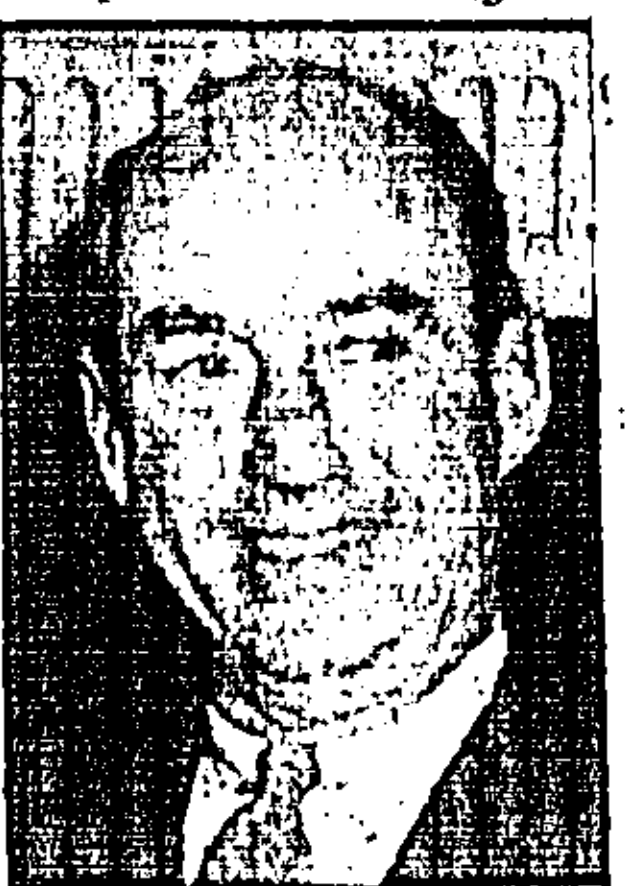
## BUSY TIME

The US envoy plunged immediately into his busy schedule of private talks.

The first official event on his programme was a meeting to-night with President Romulo Betancourt at the presidential residence. He planned further talks tomorrow with Betancourt and other Venezuelan officials.

At a brief airport news conference, Stevenson expressed regret that he will be unable to visit Mexico and Central American countries.

He said it is fitting that his tour should begin in Venezuela because "of the courageous way



ADLAI STEVENSON

in which Venezuela is facing its problems.

"There is a new spirit alive in the free, democratic countries of this Hemisphere," Stevenson said.

"They are determined to fight hunger and disease."—AP.

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white, blue, green, antique gold  
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## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

RE: "TATUNG"  
Arrived 4th June, 1961  
Damaged cargo ex this vessel will  
be surveyed by Messrs. Wood &  
Drown at Kowloon Godown at 10.00  
a.m. on Wednesday, 7th and 8th June,  
and consignees are requested to have  
their representatives present during  
the survey.

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Australia-oriental Line, Ltd.  
The China Navigation Co., Ltd.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

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Damaged cargo ex this vessel will  
be surveyed by Messrs. Wood &  
Drown at Kowloon Godown at 10.00  
a.m. on Wednesday, 7th and 8th June,  
and consignees are requested to have  
their representatives present during  
the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.  
Hong Kong, June 5, 1961.

Malayan newsletter from Gregory Wong

# Govt plans to attract more tourists

Kuala Lumpur (By Airmail).  
The Federation Government is to consider a proposal that a casino be built on one of the small islands off Penang on the west coast of Malaya to attract more tourists to the country.

The chairman of the Penang Tourist Association, Senator Cheah Ser-keh, in suggesting this idea, said: "Tourists like a little flutter, and many like to see people having a flutter. There is every chance for tourism to become a leading industry in Malaya," he added. "But the Government must take the initiative and provide the essential leadership and financial assistance."

Senator Cheah said that because of the political unrest in other places in Asia tourists were now seeking alternative places to visit. "This is a great opportunity for our country to make a mark on the tourist's mind," he said.

But if the crowds that flock to the race-courses throughout the country each week to play the horses are any indication of the gambling habits of the people here, it is likely that the proposed casino would have more local visitors than tourists from overseas.

The Australian system of teaching immigrants English is to be tried out in further education classes in Malaya. Ten schools in various parts of the Federation will run experimental classes at the request of the Education Ministry. The method is adapted from a textbook—"English for New-comers to Australia"—which has been successfully used in teaching the language to immigrants. If the classes proved successful, textbooks for use in all further education classes would be prepared.

A University of Malaya lecturer is now engaged on the three-year task of writing a history of Malaya's 12-year fight against the Communist terrorists at the request of the Federation Government.

When the 500-page history is finished its author, Mr. Anthony Short, lecturer in modern history at the University, will be paid an undisclosed fee.

He will also receive royalties on sales of the book and publication will be arranged by the University of Malaya Press.

Mr. Short—who was born in Singapore but taken back to England when he was four years old—served with the security forces here during the Emergency as a lance corporal doing his National Service.

Mr. Short said he had been given "a completely free hand" in writing the history but some of the secret information to which he would have access might have to be deleted from the history.

The Federation Government said: "The unique success of Malaya's efforts to defeat the militant efforts of the Communist Party to secure control of the State contains lessons of

fundamental importance for all nations seeking to combat the threat of Communism."

The Malayan Chinese Association—one of the members of the ruling Alliance Government which has been having mixed support in the current local authority elections—is having serious internal trouble again. Recently the national president of the MCA, Dato Cheah Soon-ke, said that the current reorganisation of the MCA would help to contribute to "an all-out Alliance victory in the 1964 general election."

Referring to a statement by the Prime Minister, Tengku Abdul Rahman, that some of the MCA's support had shifted to other political parties, Dato Cheah said this had been offset by the growing number of Chinese joining the MCA. Following this optimistic statement, the secretary-general of the association Mr. Ng Ek-leong, dropped a bombshell. He announced that he was resigning from his post as he was "not making any headway" in the reorganisation of the party.

REORGANISATION Although reorganisation had been completed in some state branches of the association under the MCA's new constitution, other branches had still to be properly reorganised before the election of officers to the MCA central assembly—the first in four years. "Reorganisation can be carried out successfully only if every officer, throughout the whole organisation in the country co-operates fully," he said. This statement points to one of the serious ills of the party at present—non-co-operation of state branches with the party's headquarters in Kuala Lumpur. One of the reasons for this is the lack of strong central leadership of the party. The secretary-general is in Kuala Lumpur, while the president is in Alor Star, 300 miles away.

Political observers here say that the party is slowly losing ground throughout the country and if the party does not correct the situation it will be a spent political force by the time of the next general elections.

Lumut, a sleepy hollow on the west coast of Malaya, 200 miles from the Federal capital, is to become the new home of the Royal Malayan Navy. Construction of a \$15 million base there is due to begin next year and will be completed in three years.

The new base will replace the navy's present headquarters and barracks at Woodlands, Singapore, which cost the Federation Government \$400,000 yearly in rent and other charges arising from its occupation of the Woodlands barracks.

# SUCCESS STORY OF A JAMAICAN FISHERMAN



London.  
Ready to sail for home in his own motor fishing vessel the "Bellerophon", from Weymouth in the west of England, is a 32-year-old Jamaican fisherman from Port Antonio, Gilbert Chinn (third from left).

With him are his crew, Gilbert's brother-in-law Alfred Mitchell, also from Port Antonio; and three young Englishmen bound for New Zealand, Terence Teyne (extreme left), Tony Saunders (second from left) and Peter Townsend.

This bold venture by Gilbert

Chinn is the climax of 10 years he has spent in England, learning the techniques of fishing and saving enough money to practice them on his return to Jamaica. Gilbert came to England in 1951 determined to learn why the fishing industry was not a paying proposition off the coast of Jamaica. For two years he worked with a trawling fleet at Grimsby, famous fishing port on Britain's east coast. Then he joined a London firm of ship propeller manufacturers and studied coastal and astral navigation, refrigeration, and the operation of diesel engines. Throughout the greater part of these 10 years in Britain, Gilbert devoted his spare time to an intensive study of text books, maps, charts, engines, boats, and the characteristic

behaviour of various types of fish. He married a Jamaican girl in England and is the father of two children. He bought a house and a car, but his overriding interest in fishing prevailed.

## SOLD ASSETS

Gilbert sold his assets to buy and equip the "Bellerophon", which cost him nearly \$4,000. The boat has everything in the way of equipment and gadgets that would help to modernise the Jamaican fishing industry.

The Jamaican Industrial Development Corporation in London, and Jamaica's Ministry of Agriculture and Land, heard of Gilbert's enterprise, and have given him their official backing. Representatives saw Gilbert and his crew set sail from Weymouth on the first stage of his voyage home.

A spokesman of the Development Corporation said: "The Jamaican Government is keen to do all in its power to modernise the fishing industry in Jamaica."

## LOCAL METHODS

It is realised that our local methods are largely out of date and Mr. Chinn's project is a piece of commendable enterprise which we are happy to encourage."

Said Gilbert just before he sailed: "It has taken me 11 years to reach this stage, and it has meant lots of sacrifices. But they all seem well worth while. I am confident I can now not only provide a decent standard of living for myself and my family but can also make a useful contribution to Jamaica's economy."

# MAIL Notices

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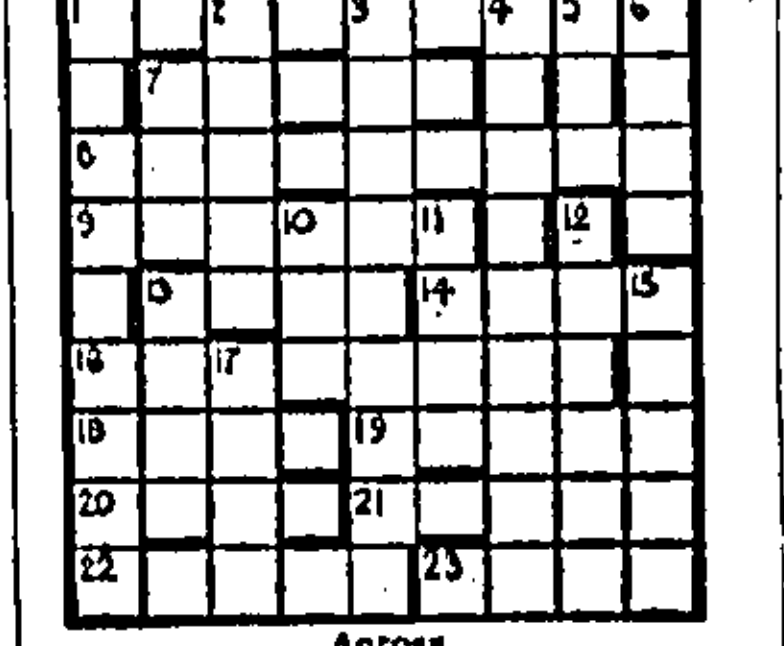
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## CROSSWORD



Across  
1. Heeds. (9)  
2. Whips. (4)  
3. Course. (10)  
4. Rural. (10)  
5. Burden. (4)  
6. Large into office. (5)  
7. Large into office. (5)  
8. The study of beauty. (4)  
9. Totes. (9)  
10. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
11. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
12. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
13. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
14. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
15. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
16. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
17. Acquire. (4)  
18. Acquire. (4)  
19. Acquire. (4)  
20. Acquire. (4)  
21. Acquire. (4)  
22. Acquire. (4)  
23. Acquire. (4)  
24. Acquire. (4)  
25. Acquire. (4)  
26. Acquire. (4)  
27. Acquire. (4)  
28. Acquire. (4)  
29. Acquire. (4)  
30. Acquire. (4)

## FRIDAY'S SOLUTION

1. Heeds. (9)  
2. Whips. (4)  
3. Course. (10)  
4. Rural. (10)  
5. Burden. (4)  
6. Large into office. (5)  
7. Large into office. (5)  
8. The study of beauty. (4)  
9. Totes. (9)  
10. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
11. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
12. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
13. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
14. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
15. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
16. Found on old turnpike. (4-3)  
17. Acquire. (4)  
18. Acquire. (4)  
19. Acquire. (4)  
20. Acquire. (4)  
21. Acquire. (4)  
22. Acquire. (4)  
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29. Acquire. (4)  
30. Acquire. (4)

## THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble. — Psalm 46:1.  
Refuge for safety; strength for action. This is the help God provides in time of trouble.  
Press-News Bible Service, Inc. Cincinnati, Ohio.

# THE LOWER LEVELS

For better sleeping  
One of the electric blanket makers in the States is putting out a model which is seven degrees warmer at the foot, as it has been discovered by experiment and probably uncomfortable practice, that the footless are generally that much lower in temperature than the rest of the body.

I'm all for a good night's rest, so I'll pass on to these makers some of my suggestions which they may care to incorporate in order to produce the ne plus ultra in way of bed coverings. We are always being warned about the evil consequences of "night starvation," and it seems no matter what you eat during the day, you could easily perish in your sleep from under-nourishment. To obviate this, they could trim the top edge of an electric blanket with a six-inch width and one-inch thickness of stock, and an electronic automatic control would bring it to the desired point of cooking, then, as the sleeper tossed and turned from side to side, he could nibble away at the stock, thus waking fully nourished and fit to undertake a hard day's toil.

## COUNT SHEEP

Ford folks who find it hard to get to sleep and who have to count sheep, there's no reason why hundreds of little toy sheep couldn't be made to scamper all over the blanket. An alter, or whatever sheep do when they aren't discarding wool for sweaters.

To make it more realistic, there could be a couple of sheep dogs. When there are dogs, there have to be trees, so the blanket could be made to look real cute with miniature trees, fire hydrants, and other attractive outcroppings for the poodle.

Then there's the kind of bloke who talks in his sleep. They reckon if you talk to yourself, you must be going bats. Well, to save this type from going haywire, fix in a tape recorder which can help carry on the conversation such as: "Interpreting remarks like: 'Really?'... 'Is that so?'... 'Well wouldn't it...'" This tape recorder could serve another purpose. Lots of folk have very naughty dreams, so when things were getting out of hand, the old recorder

could come in with a brusque: "Cut that out now!" or "Put that down, your wife's coming." I don't see any reason why a couple of mechanical hands couldn't be fitted in too. When you wake with a dreadful hangover, one hand could lift your aching head up from the pillow, while the other poured a restorative draught of Alka-Seltzer down your parched throat. Better still, a stiff shot of Scotch.

## TARGET



How many words of four letters or more can you make from the letters in the word 'LITCABAABS'? Each word must contain the large letter, and there must be at least one letter from the list. No plurals; no foreign words; no proper names. 20000-24000: 19 words, 20000-24000: 24 words, very good; 25 words, excellent; 26 words, excellent; 27 words, excellent; 28 words, excellent; 29 words, excellent; 30 words, excellent; 31 words, excellent; 32 words, excellent; 33 words, excellent; 34 words, excellent; 35 words, excellent; 36 words, excellent; 37 words, excellent; 38 words, excellent; 39 words, excellent; 40 words, excellent; 41 words, excellent; 42 words, excellent; 43 words, excellent; 44 words, excellent; 45 words, excellent; 46 words, excellent; 47 words, excellent; 48 words, excellent; 49 words, excellent; 50 words, excellent; 51 words, excellent; 52 words, excellent; 53 words, excellent; 54 words, excellent; 55 words, excellent; 56 words, excellent; 57 words, excellent; 58 words, excellent; 59 words, excellent; 60 words, excellent; 61 words, excellent; 62 words, excellent; 63 words, excellent; 64 words, excellent; 65 words, excellent; 66 words, excellent; 67 words, excellent; 68 words, excellent; 69 words, excellent; 70 words, excellent; 71 words, excellent; 72 words, excellent; 73 words, excellent; 74 words, excellent; 75 words, excellent; 76 words, excellent; 77 words, excellent; 78 words, excellent; 79 words, excellent; 80 words, excellent; 81 words, excellent; 82 words, excellent; 83 words, excellent; 84 words, excellent; 85 words, excellent; 86 words, excellent; 87 words, excellent; 88 words, excellent; 89 words, excellent; 90 words, excellent; 91 words, excellent; 92 words, excellent; 93 words, excellent; 94 words, excellent; 95 words, excellent; 96 words, excellent; 97 words, excellent; 98 words, excellent; 99 words, excellent; 100 words, excellent; 101 words, excellent; 102 words, excellent; 103 words, excellent; 104 words, excellent; 105 words, excellent; 106 words, excellent; 107 words, excellent; 108 words, excellent; 109 words, excellent; 110 words, excellent; 111 words, excellent; 112 words, excellent; 113 words, excellent; 114 words, excellent; 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# KING'S BROADWAY

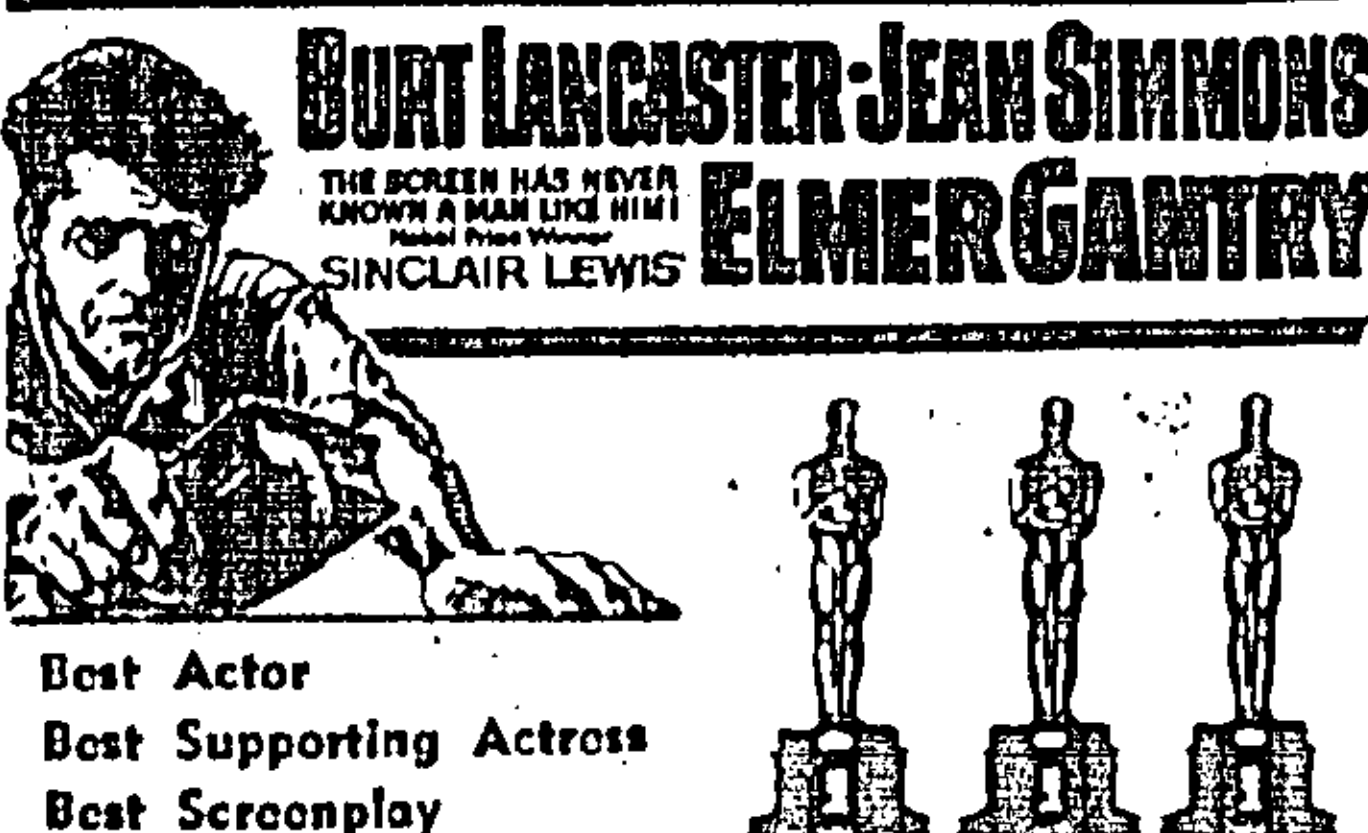
TEL: 25312 TEL: 52525

NOW SHOWING — 3RD BIG WEEK!

At 2.30, 5.10, 7.30 & 9.45 P.M.

(Please note change of times)

THREE ACADEMY AWARD WINNERS



Best Actor  
Best Supporting Actress  
Best Screenplay

# ROYAL MAJESTIC

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

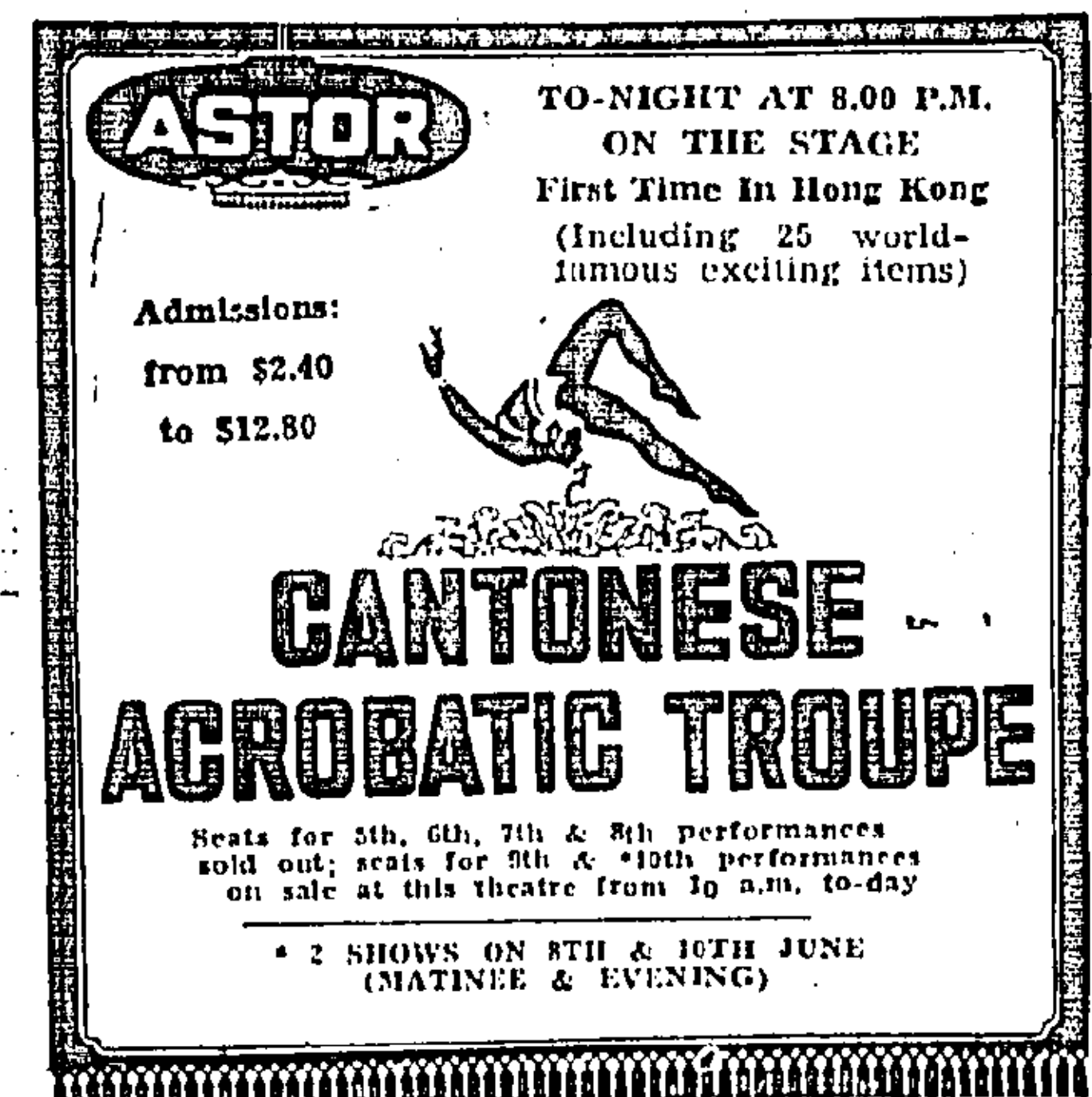
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Now Leone Tolstoy's Great Novel

"THE WHITE DEVIL" Is On The Screen!



Two years in the making... with a cost of thousands!



# ORIENTAL RITZ

NOW SHOWING

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Live Fantastic Adventure

More Exciting Than A 1001 Arabian Nights!



— NEXT CHANGE —  
"THE SPIDER'S WEB"  
A United Artists Release

SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30

& 9.40 P.M.

ALEC GUINNESS JOHN MILLS

TUNES OF GLORY

TECHNICOLOR



— Next Change —  
"HELL IS A CITY"

## MODERN VERSION OF PRAYER BOOK

# Royal wedding service will not include promise to 'obey'

London, June 4.  
Miss Katharine Worsley will not promise to "obey" the Duke of Kent when they marry at York Minster on June 8, according to the order of service for the wedding as issued from Kensington Palace.  
Instead of promising to "obey" as Princess Margaret did in accordance with the 1662 Prayer Book, Miss Worsley will reply according to the version in the 1928 Prayer Book.

## No fatality on scheduled air services, report says

London, June 4.  
Not one passenger was killed on scheduled services operated by British-owned aircraft in 1959, although there were 14 accidents, the Ministry of Aviation has reported.

But in three non-scheduled passenger and two freight service accidents, a total of 29 passengers and 17 crew members were killed.  
Ten of these 19 public transport accidents are attributed to faulty operation or omission on the part of the pilots, four to failure of the landing gear and two resulted from the failure of passengers to heed instructions to fasten their safety belts.

### 91 ACCIDENTS

During the year there were 91 accidents to aircraft not engaged on public transport—11 of them were fatal—compared with 119 accidents, 19 fatal, in 1958.

Sixty-six of these accidents were attributed to pilot error, five to errors on the part of other personnel, ten to power plant failure, two to airframe failure and one to an instrument failure.

The condition of the landing surface caused one accident and another was caused by the malfunctioning of crop-spraying equipment.

The primary cause of five accidents was not found.

The report is published by the stationery office at a price of 3/6.—China Mail Special.



TODAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.

A TOHO PRODUCTION  
With English Sub-titles

第六の容疑者

The 6th Suspect



Starred by BOMB-SHELL  
of the Orient  
YASUKO NAKADA  
In TohoScope & Colour

To-morrow Special Show  
at 12.30 p.m.

JAMES GARNER  
NATALIE WOOD in  
"CASH McALL"

## Commonwealth students must be made to feel welcome

London, June 4.  
Mr. Bernard Braine, joint Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations, has appealed to "all those who have any contact with Commonwealth students" to make them feel welcome while in Britain.

Speaking at the opening of Commonwealth Technical Training week at Southend, Essex, Mr. Braine said: "Each Commonwealth student who comes to study in Britain will go home with a lasting impression of ourselves. It is of the utmost importance for the future that when they come here they should be made to feel welcome."

### ACUTE SHORTAGE

"I want to appeal to all employers and organisations who have any contact with Commonwealth students—or any individuals who may cross their paths—to do everything they can to make their short stay in this country something that they will treasure for the rest of their lives."

Mr. Braine said that there was an acute shortage not only of technicians but of technical teachers in almost all Commonwealth countries.

"There is an immediate need for some 400 posts to be filled in technical training institutions, and about 200 teachers a year are needed for technical schools, the greatest need is in Africa," he said.—China Mail Special.

## New Archbishop to seek union of Christian Churches

London, June 4.  
The new Archbishop of Canterbury said tonight he will seek a union of the world's Christian Churches—but warned that bringing the Roman Catholic Church into such a system presents serious difficulties.

Dr. Michael Ramsey, the former Archbishop of York, told a television interviewer: "We must press on with the work of Christian unity. It can be done. I mean to do it, both in general and in particular."

### SIMILAR

"But if you look on the Church of Rome as a complete system, standing against ours, there is a very big gulf. Because their system is an absolutely complete one allowing for the existence of no other church in the world at all."

Dr. Ramsey's predecessor, Dr. Geoffrey Fisher, recently visited Pope John in Rome and expressed the hope that the Anglican and Roman Catholic churches could find common ground for union.

The new Archbishop commented: "While there is that gulf between the two complete systems, if you look within their church and within ours, there are a great many things which

are similar, and there can be common interest and discussion."

—AP.

## Hats which can be sat on

London, June 4.  
Hats which can be sat on, soaked in a fountain and, presumably, steam-rollered, and come up looking like new have been shown to the press here.

The secret of their durability is a new plastic called polypropylene, made into a springy net fabric by a secret process. The mesh of the net is fairly big, making it particularly appropriate for cocktail or garden party hats, but a more solid effect was achieved by using several thicknesses of the fabric.—China Mail Special.

## Late playwright

# 'A MAN OF MANY FACETS'

New York, June 4.  
Funeral services were held today for George S. Kaufman, 71-year-old playwright who twice won the Pulitzer Prize. He died on Friday.

Moss Hart, who collaborated with Kaufman on "You Can't Take It With You" and "The Man Who Came To Dinner," delivered an eulogy.

Hart said of his own speech, "I can almost see George peering over the rim of his glasses and saying, 'It needs cutting.'"

Hart said Kaufman was a man of many facets. "There was George the wit, and he was certainly the wildest man of his time."

"There was a wintry and distant George, and there was a warm and spring-like George, he was not always a comfortable man, not a cozy man, yet he was loving."

200 ATTENDED  
"There was also a cantankerous George, who was the terror of waiters and cab drivers," Hart said.

"Then there was George the playwright, and we all sat at his feet."

Hart concluded his talk by turning to the flower-covered casket and saying, "Thank you, George. Farewell."

About 200 persons attended the service in the Frank E. Campbell funeral church.

Among the theatre people present were Groucho Marx, Richard Rodgers, Dorothy Gish, William Gaxton and Melville Cooper.

The interment was restricted to the family, and the name of the cemetery was not released.—AP.

## Extensive hunt for snails

Bristol, June 3.  
Nineteen university students here are planning to spend their summer holidays hunting for snails in Europe.

The students from Bristol University will leave next month in a small bus and an ex-army truck and travel a total of 6,000 miles in Germany, Denmark, Sweden, Lapland, Poland, Norway and Russia.

Their idea is to combine a holiday with research and they hope their discoveries will help research in Africa on another type of snail which carries the bacteria causing sleeping sickness.—China Mail Special.

## Ruling PI party fails to find election nominee

Manila, June 4.  
The Philippines ruling Nacionalista Party, in the first balloting tonight, failed to select a Vice-President nominee to team-up with President Carlos P. Garcia in the Presidential Elections on Nov. 14.

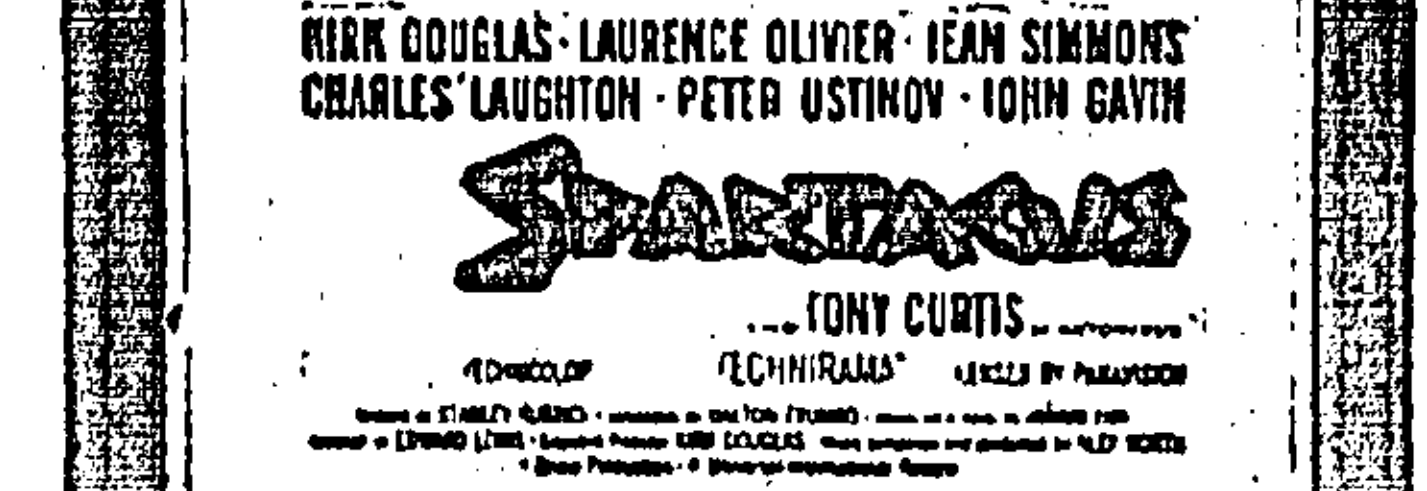
Senator Gil Puyat, an economist and Senate lecturer, led the eight aspirants for the number two berth in the Nacionalista national ticket with 466,172 votes.

A second balloting scheduled for tonight was postponed to give the delegates a chance to rest after the whole day convention today.—UPI.

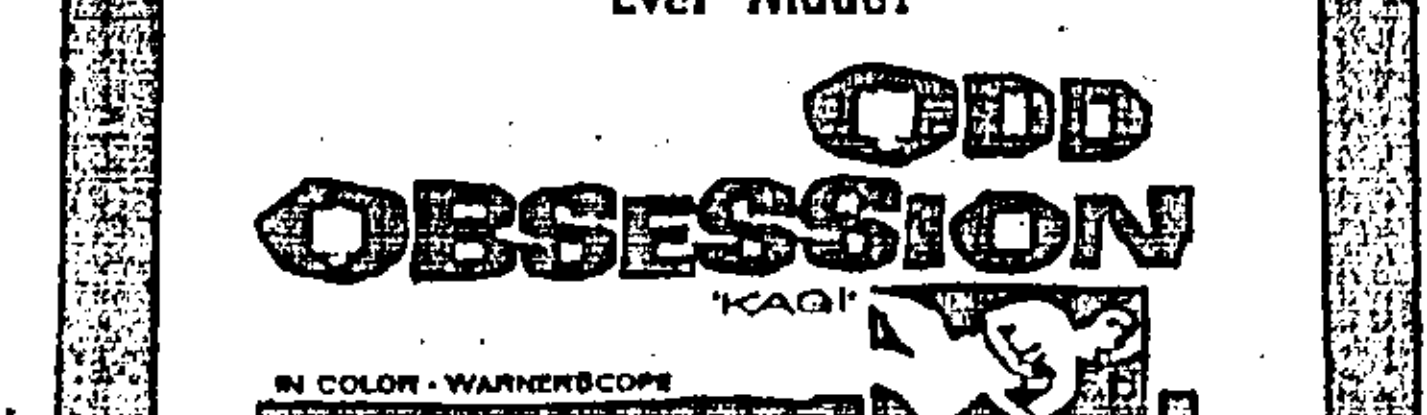
# LEE-PRINCESS

NOW 7TH WEEK! Limited Engagement  
TO-DAY AT 2.15, 5.30 & 9.00 P.M.

As a Roadshow Engagement, the picture "SPARTACUS" will not be screened again in Hong Kong within next six months.



Admission \$2.40 to \$4.70  
— NEXT GREAT ATTRACTION —  
The Most Daring Motion Picture Ever Made!



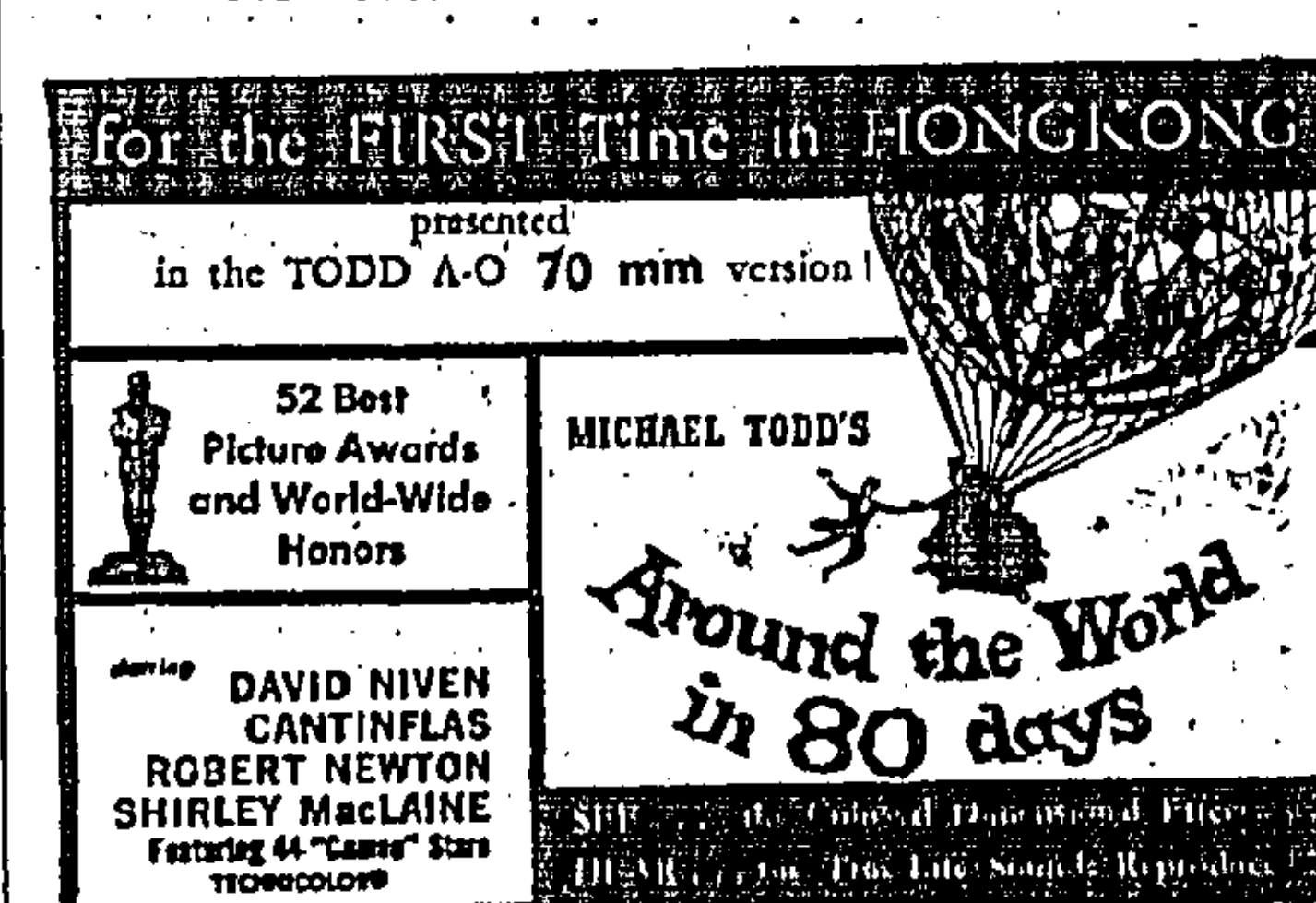
IN COLOR - WARNERSCOPE

# STATE



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NOW SHOWING: 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 and 9.30 P.M.

Andrew L. Stone's Masterpiece of Thrills!

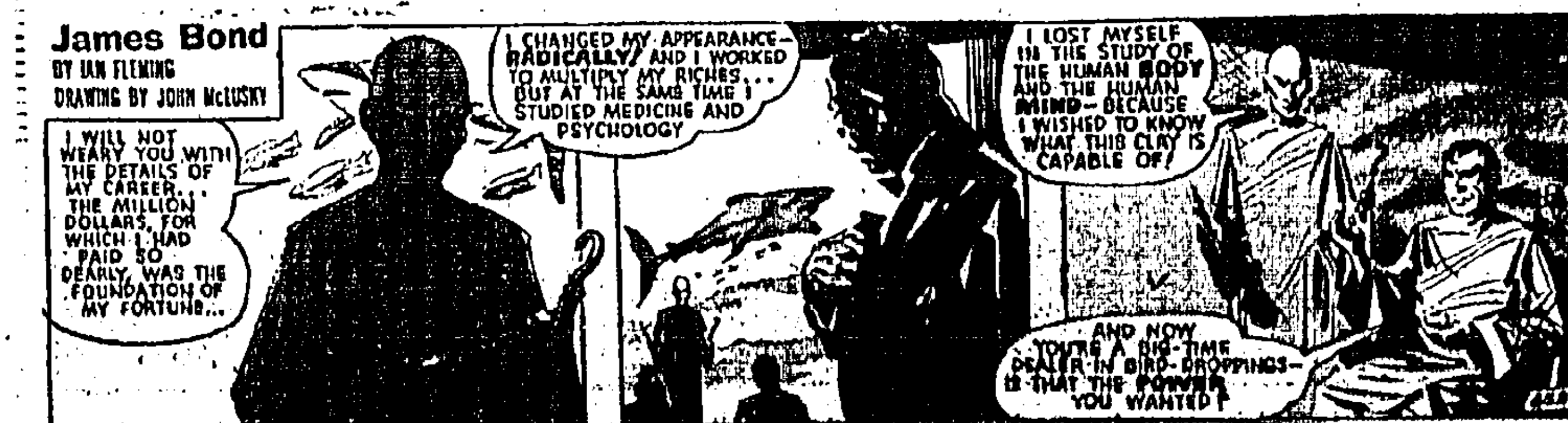


DAVID JANSEN-JOYCE TAYLOR-FRANK GORSHIN

## POPULAR PUBLICATIONS

This is Hong Kong	\$10.00
The Hong Kong Story	10.00
Chinese Customs & Customs Vol. I	18.00
Chinese Customs & Customs Vol. II	18.00
Chinese Customs & Customs Vol. III	18.00
Baby Book	25.00
Express Annual	10.00
Rupert Annual	5.00
Rupert Magazines	1.00
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Points on Judging Jade	1.50
Giles Annual (1960)	4.50
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Gambols Annual (1960)	3.00

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# LOGAN GOURLAY

*The many faces of Gina—but which one is Milko's mother?*

**G**INA LOLLOBRIGIDA, who still occasionally chews over her English as though she were negotiating a strand of her native spaghetti, said: "I am fed up. Is that the right word, eh? I did too much."

I told her it was as good a description as any for the condition she had been talking about, which is at times endemic in Hollywood and could be called the Sunset Boulevard creeping paralysis or boredom.

It can on occasions atrophy the muscles of the mind completely.

Miss Lollobrigida encountered it this way. Last December, when I visited her at her home on Rome's Appian Way, she was eagerly looking forward to making a new film in Hollywood.

She arrived there on January 2 to start work on "Lady L," an adaptation of Romain Gary's novel.

Now, four months later, not a single foot of the film has been shot.

She said: "It is not my fault. I tell you what the trouble is. It is the script."

## Approval

She made a quick calculation on her fingers, which are small but well shaped.

"One, two, three times it is written by a man who has much skill and a high salary."

"Then it is written again by the author of the book. Then it is written again and again by other writers. Altogether seven times."

"I have some script approval. So has Tony Curtis, who is the leading man."

"So, of course, has the producer and the director. Nobody agrees about the script. Sir Ralph Richardson, who is in the film, says one of the scripts is the worst he ever reads."

"At the beginning of the film I am supposed to appear as an old lady of 80 years."

"I tell them that. If I wait any longer I can do the old lady without the make-up."

"It is ridiculous. With Cleopatra they have some excuse for the delays."

"And it will be a big, big film. But this time no excuse and it is a light comedy—not an epic. I've already there have spent about two million dollars."

"Me. I am paid my full salary for the film already and

now I have to be paid a special rate."

Miss Lollobrigida didn't say so, but I reckon that so far she has earned about 200,000 dollars, or roughly £70,000, just for waiting.

"It is not the money I want. You read what I say when I meet Nixon out there recently. You know—the one who ran for the President."

"I say: 'At first I do it for the money. Now I do it for the love.'"

"He says: 'First I did it for the love. Now I do it for the money.'"

"He is joking. Not me. Now I have all the money I need. It is pictures I need. Good ones."

## Justice

Miss Lollobrigida, her eyes as round as the Colosseum and as dark as the Tiber, delivered her last statement like a Roman orator demanding justice.

It is another need which has brought her to London. A nanny for her four-year-old son Milko, who has been left at her rented Hollywood home.

She said: "All day I interview nannies. It is a great problem to find the right one."

"I cannot spend too much time with the baby."

"He has had a good nanny but she is too affectionate. She spoils him."

"I have to be severe when I see him and he don't like me. I must find one who will be strict then I can be the affectionate mother."

"It is sad at the moment. He is so independent of me. When something is wrong he never runs to me for help. It is not his fault. It is my work."

"When he is younger he couldn't understand. Every morning when he comes to me I am getting made-up and I have a different face."

"It is too confusing. He is not sure which face is his mother's."

With a resigned smile on her maternal, 33-year-old face, she added:

"Yes, I suppose if I stop acting everything would be O.K."

"Once I thought I would stop when I got enough in the bank. But as I tell you before, that doesn't matter now."

"I love my career. Nothing would make me give it up. Nothing."

"Even with the problems. And you know about one of the others. The scandal."

## Scandal

"I lead a quiet life. So they make up the scandal about me. The papers say that in Hollywood while I am waiting to work I have a romance with Tony Curtis. I hardly even meet him."

"They also say my husband is mixed up with a Yugoslav girl behind my back. A starlet. Maybe she is trying to make publicity, but it is all nonsense."

"My husband sees one of the papers. So do I."

She assured me that for the moment she is conducting no other legal battles.

At one time she was suing no less than a dozen people for the variety of alleged misdeemeanors.

## Formidable

Fortunately I have known Miss Lollobrigida for 10 years of amity. No quarrels. No arguments. No legal suits.

I hope to keep it that way for the next 10 years. She is formidable as well as fascinating.

I would add litigious, as well as lovely. If I weren't afraid she might take offence at the word, before I left she said: "Tomorrow night you can take me to the theatre and to supper."

I did. No quarrel. No argument. And, I trust, no scandal.

**ALL FOR THE SAKE OF A CAT...**

**PEOPLE are preposterous.**

A German lawyer accused of embezzlement, who has been on the wanted list for years, has just been arrested by the West Berlin police.

He could have stayed safely in East Berlin, where he had been hiding under an assumed name. But he crossed over — "because my cat will only eat kidneys, and I couldn't buy any in East Berlin."

**...AND FOR A BUMPTIOUS PEDESTRIAN!**

It could only have happened in London, I suppose.

I left this office in a state of weary sobriety at 11.30 the other night, drove along the Strand and up Lower Regent-street. A policeman with a waving torch stopped me. I had to wait while he conducted a pedestrian to safety.

A pedestrian who must have strayed from the park. A small bumptious and adventurous duck.

**FOR about £5 a day you can now take advantage of the latest tourist gimmick in Paris—a shopping trip in a limousine equipped with chauffeur, bilingual guide, and a bottle of iced champagne—"to make the shopping more pleasant."**

And, I'd say, much more dangerous.

**HOW TO HIRE A HURDY-GURDY**

**I HAVE been sent a copy of a new London guide book which the publishers say will help me if I, for example:—**

"Want to hire a hurdy-gurdy."

"Want a chair recaned."

"Want a chair or roasted caterpillars."

"Want a chaise."

"Want to dispose of a body."

"Want a second-hand chestily belt."

I don't think I'm going to find the book indispensable.

**YOU can always depend on Lady Summerskill to make a highly debatable statement. In the House of Lords recently she came out with this:—**

"A delinquent girl does not attract a gang."

Doesn't she, Milady? —(London Express Service).

# THIRTY YEARS OF THUNDER—FROM CRACKER-BACK IRENE...

By William Barkley

**I HEARD the girl before I saw her. A resonant, tuneful voice came my way round a corner, and I stumbled on an uproarious meeting at a works gate in Wallsend, Northumberland.**

A huge crowd of high eyes being hurled by a dashing golden-haired girl.

The workmen were thoroughly enjoying what I thought was a strangely gay Labour meeting.

But this was a fighting Tory and she won, putting that able Labour woman Miss Margaret Bondfield out of Parliament.

It was an unbelievable victory which sent Miss Irene Ward to the Commons 30 years ago.

And she hasn't changed a bit — except that now she huranges Cabinet Ministers and suchlike.

Perhaps she is not happy with the answer to a question she has put on the Order Paper.

She flies under the edge of the gallery. No, she does not. I see.

She takes the air with built-in buoyancy: she supervenes: she impends like a cumulus cloud with thunder in its innards.

A blast of air almost disarranges the hair-do of every M.P. in a direct line between her and the offending Minister.

She repeats her question in a voice that can jar the microphones. And before he can answer she has probably added:—

**Disarming**

"And don't try to crack me on the head because I am a jolly good cracker back."

It would be stupidly wrong to imagine that Dame Irene gives an impression of rudeness. Never a bit. For the whole riotous act is accompanied by the most charming, genial and understanding smile.

Sib is just a clear-minded, logical woman exasperated by

the mischief talked by men in this man-made world and yet tolerant of their frailties.

Just a few weeks ago the bell-like voice struck Mr Harold Macmillan the Prime Minister, when he was announcing the latest spy committee.

Said she: "Will you get some people on it, not from the Olympian heights, but down to earth people who know what goes on?"

It was practically an order.

**Blushes**

The former Chancellor of the Exchequer, now Lord Amory, was the only one who could get in the last word.

She once quoted at him from Lear's "Owl and the Pussycat".

The Chancellor crushed her with: "O pussy my dear, O pussy my love, what a beautiful pussy you are." To which there was no answer but blushing and laughter.

But her forte, or fortissimo, is the voice from the back benches always raised, as it seems, in exasperated but reasonable complaint.

"Now," she will say to Mr Enoch Powell who is never allowed to forget that he was once a professor of Greek, "if you with your great classical brain can come down to details of home life and not give me idiotic answers."

Some Dame, this Irene — a name which in Greek means "pencil".

—(London Express Service).

# —BUT WHAT ABOUT THE MAN WHO WANTS TO ROPE US ALL IN?

**PROFESSOR WALTER HALLSTEIN, the latest German with the aim of conquering Europe, has a luxurious office suite on a Brussels boulevard named the Avenue de la Joyeuse Entree.**

by TERENCE LANCASTER

In plain English, that means the Avenue of the Joyful Way-in. His immediate object is to get Britain into the European Common Market—joyfully if possible, reluctantly if necessary.

As boss of the market organisation, he plans to dominate Europe with an idea. At the beginning it was the idea of trade. Now it is developing more and more into political unity.

On his current tour of America he has said boldly that the United States should urge Britain to make a solid contribution to this unity if she joins the Common Market.

Already the Common Market has West Germany, France, Italy, Belgium, Luxembourg, and Holland. Greece will link up soon.

## Grey...

Who is this man whose plans could make so much difference to Britain?

Hallstein, a 60-year-old bachelor, is a grey man—grey hair, grey face. He is heavily spectacled, has no hobbies. His life has been one of devoted work and little play.

He looks like a don or a civil servant. In fact he has been both.

## His brain

Top of his Rhineland class as a schoolboy, and later a brilliant undergraduate, he was a professor at Rostock when only 29.

He was never a Nazi but the Nazis never objected to him. He disapproved of them but they still

became director of the Institute of Comparative Law at Frankfurt in 1941.

Two years later, with the Russian front taking its toll, he was called up as a reserve officer. Captured soon after D Day he was a prisoner in the United States for two years.

He organised camp studies. The Americans liked him. Indeed, he was invited back two years later to be a guest professor at Georgetown University.

Adenauer spotted him. He became a top civil servant. With his fine academic brain, his capacity for work, it was impossible for him to fail.

It was while he was State Secretary for Foreign Affairs that he made his most famous remark. He said that, for him, Europe stretched "from the Atlantic to the Urals."

The aggressive implications of this revived fears of post-war Germany's ultimate aims. Certainly Hallstein has never made any secret of his belief that Communism is the main enemy.

And, for this reason, though he doesn't approve of Nazis, he co-operates in the Adenauer policy of allowing lesser Nazis to seep back into the public life of the Federal Republic.

## Powerful

Now he is one of the most powerful men in Europe. His authority stems from his rapidly growing organisation and his personal relationship with Adenauer.

# FALSE-BEARD 'PROFESSOR' IS AN AMERICAN

**A GERMAN professor, the key figure in Oxford's most successful hoax, who recently fooled an entire undergraduate society and a well-known don of St Anthony's College, suddenly revealed his true identity the other night. He is 22-year-old American, Mr Lester O'Shea, of Pembroke College.**

The Oxford's Humanist Group meeting at Worcester College, was addressed by a "Professor Brutkopf-Schneidling of Göttingen University." His subject: Neo-Dualism and Psycho-Pragmatic Synthesis.

The "professor's" manner was certainly peculiar. At one stage during his speech he remarked violently: "There is no such thing as right or wrong, good or evil." To illustrate this point he seized a heavy glass ashtray and shattered it on the parquet flooring. Yet 30 baffled humanists heard the heavily ac-

cented "professor's" 30 minutes' in polite silence.

The meeting over, the "professor" limped rapidly to a car and was driven off by Mr David Suzman, a South African student friend who is at Exeter.

Mr Suzman explained how the hoax was worked. "I was secretary of the Humanists last term," he said. "During the vacation I suggested the 'professor' and his subject to Mr Clive Jones, the secretary. He accepted."

—(London Express Service).

# The top man never takes a big breakfast

**BREAKFAST on £40,000 a year is a frugal meal. B Orange juice, cereal, a cup of coffee and a glance through the morning papers.**

by JOHN ELLISON

"Big meals early slow you up in the office," rules Frederick James Stephens.

Nothing has slowed up Mr Stephens since that July day nearly 56 years ago when he was born in a Bristol slum, son of a struggling pastor (later to become a canon).

## TERRIFYING

The other day, over that breakfast in a Park-lane apartment belonging to Shell, he took a long, cool look at the view on his first day at the top.

The top for Mr Stephens being the chairmanship of the Shell group, which is just about as far as the salary career can ever hope to get.

It is a pretty terrifying outlook. Beneath him stretches £2,020 million company, 250,000 staff turning your name into a prayer, kingdoms of the world waiting upon your decision, a pay cheque that works out (gross) at around £20 a working hour.

"Of course, it takes it out of you though you may not realise it," says Mr Stephens.

"But to start biting your fingernails and worrying about the job is to jeopardise your sense of judgment and your ability to take proper decisions." Stephens is something of a phenomenon in the new and powerful elite of industrial

supermen. He is the chairman who never saw himself at the top.

He joined Shell from Cambridge in 1926 with a second-class languages degree.

He worked in a department that dealt with legal land claims, but the work absorbed him and the finger of success beckoned.

**TAX BILL**

What does £40,000 a year bring Fred Stephens?

First, a tax man's bill for roughly £31,750—for he is a widower with no children.

A country house near Woking with two acres of land that gives him time to garden to his heart's content. He loves gardening and golf.

Silk shirts monogrammed

"F.J.S." that are the one outward symbol of success.

Two hats—a grey topper for weddings and a black one for funerals. A liking for good food and claret.

A complete independence of cash—"the wallet just carry a couple of 10s notes and some change in my pocket. The rest I sign for."

Mr Stephens has a good deal of sympathy for that other salary earner, Dr Richard Boscawen of the railways.

The Government is going to run industry they've got to be prepared to pay industry's salaries. At present they don't—and I don't mean only at the top—and as a result Government-controlled industry does not compete."

—(London Express Service).

## FAIR TRADE... BY JAK



"BUT NATASHA—I THOUGHT YOU WANTED ME TO GET ONE OF THE SMART NEW STYLES FROM LONDON!"















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Page 10

MONDAY, JUNE 5, 1961.

## SAILORS FAIL TO APPEAR IN COURT

### Police should not have released Royal Navy men, magistrate says

A magistrate suggested to the police this morning that they should not release Royal Navy personnel, who have been arrested, into the custody of the Royal Navy without some written security.

## FRAUD CASE ADJOURNED

The case against a 48-year-old merchant and proprietor of Nelson and Co. of conspiring to defraud the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation of \$93,000 was further adjourned for three weeks by Mr Derek Cons at Central Court this morning.

The defendant, Hwang Huang-tse, of 4 Electric-street, Wanchai, ground floor, appeared on bail of \$45,000.

Applying for the three-week remand, Mr W. S. W. Davidson, Crown Counsel, informed the Magistrate that the co-defendant, Denis Mao Chien-han, in the case was still in Bangkok and should be brought back to the Colony in three weeks.

It is alleged that during December and January, Hwang conspired with Denis Mao Chien-han to obtain by fraud from the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank a letter of credit to the value of \$93,000 on the strength of false representations that 300 long tons of mixed steel scrap were to be delivered by Nelson and Company to Lee Hing Co (HK) and by inducing the bank to make payments on the letter on the strength of false representations that the steel scrap was received by Lee Hing Co.

No plea was taken.

Hwang was represented by Mr P. T. Yu of F. Zimmermann and Co.

## Small fry thief

London, June 4. The Essex River board is hunting around for a "thief proof" hatchery after approximately 7,000 young salmon were filched from its experimental hatchery.—UPI.

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## Driving tests trial

### 3 witnesses had 'motive' for evidence, defence says

Mr T. L. Yang said this at Causeway Bay court when two British sailors, James Charlton, 25, and Keith William Emberton, 18, both of HMS St Bride's Bay, charged with disorderly conduct, failed to appear in court.

"I am given to understand that the two defendants were released on the word of the Royal Navy and that no security had been signed," he said.

## SERIOUS VIEW

He added that the court took a serious view of the defendants' absence today as the Royal Navy must have known that the two defendants should appear.

He pointed out that on information given, the two defendants had put out to sea—this fact the Royal Navy must have known too.

He said "The police are partly to blame as well for if they received no written security, on whom can they fix the blame?"

The two British sailors were alleged to have engaged in a fight with a 10-year-old boy, Chan Yee-sun on June 5 at Luard-road near Lockhart-road. The third defendant, Chan who appeared at court this morning was fined \$25 by the magistrate.

## Lecture on automatic controls

Mr Herulf Christensen, a technical expert of Danfoss Company, Denmark, gave a lecture on automatic controls in industrial refrigeration and air-conditioning plants this morning at the Gloucester Hotel.

Mr Christensen later discussed individual technical problems with the engineers who attended the lecture.

He was introduced by Mr R. W. Gough, Manager of the refrigeration and air-conditioning department of Gilman & Co., sponsors of the lecture.

Mr Christensen will arrive last Wednesday will leave for Singapore tomorrow.

Three prosecution witnesses had an over-riding motive when they gave evidence for the prosecution in the driving tests conspiracy trial, Mr Henry Litton, a defence counsel submitted at the Victoria District Court this morning.

Mr Litton, submitting for Chau Fat, a merchant and one of the five accused, referred to the evidence of Ip Chi-kwong, Yeung Man-so and Poon Pak, self-admitted members of a syndicate called Tai Kung Sze.

Counsel said that not only the evidence of these three witnesses did not establish the prosecution's case beyond reasonable doubt, but that on the evidence disclosed by them, the Court could come to the conclusion that these three accomplices had every motive to lie and had lied.

## IMPLICATING OTHERS

One over-riding motive was to spread the burden of guilt by implicating others in the offences so that full vigils would not be directed against them, Mr Litton said.

The five accused are Tang Kam-ning, a Government clerk; Fung King-wai, an insurance company employee; Chau Fat; Yuen Pak-hang, a woman; and Ip Lai-chuen, a driving instructor.

The prosecution alleges that they were members of the Tai Kung Sze, said to have been formed to fix driving tests for candidates who paid \$300 each. Hearing is continuing.

## Six-storey building planned

Houses more than 40 years old and with wooden staircases, described as a grave fire hazard, were the subject of exemption proceedings heard this morning by Mr C. Q. Lim, President of Tenancy Tribunal.

Mr Alfred Hon of Hon and Co, presented plans prepared by Mr K. K. Chan, architect, for the replacement of Nos 152-154, Shanghai-street, Yau-mat, by a modern six-storey building to cost approximately \$107,000.

The owner, Mr Yuen Puk-sai, will nearly double the usable floor area by the redevelopment planned, if exemption is approved.

About 44 tenants appeared at the proceedings and Mr Francis Chaine of B. Cheung and Chaine represented some of them.

Sitting with the President were Tenancy Tribunal members Mr C. L. Wong and Mr G. T. Hardon. The proceedings were adjourned so that compensation settlements could be discussed.

## Assigned to new post



Mr Loren E. Lawrence, of the Special Consular Services at the American Consulate-General in Hongkong, left the Colony last night on board the ss. President Cleveland on re-assignment. Mr Lawrence, who has served a total of five years in the Colony, said he would go to America on leave prior to being re-assigned to the American Embassy in Tel Aviv. During their term here, Mrs Barbara Lawrence was an active and popular member of the Garrison Players, and contributed regularly to Radio Hongkong's film critics programme. Photo shows Mr and Mrs Loren Lawrence with their three children, Christopher, 8, Timothy, 5, and Kevin, one.

## YOUNG MINDRU KATZ

### 'In the very front rank of pianists'

By D.E. GRAY

The "Times" described the playing of pianist Mindru Katz in these words: "... tonal beauty and clarity of texture gave his brilliance a poetical radiance very far removed indeed from mere technical prestidigitation. His cantabile tone was of exceptional golden beauty, his phrasing has an aristocratic subtlety and refinement."

## Boy stole gold finger rings from mother

An 11-year-old schoolboy, who admitted stealing two gold finger rings from his mother appeared before Mr J. E. Dargan at North Kowloon Juvenile Court this morning.

The student was bound over in the sum of \$100 for one year in his mother's surety. Insp I. W. Ellis said on the evening of June 2 the boy was scolded by his mother about his conduct in school after a complaint from his schoolteacher.

At 7 am the following day the boy went to school and afterwards went to a goldsmith's shop and attempted to sell the jewellery.

The foki of the goldsmiths shop suspected that the two gold rings were stolen property and informed the police. The boy admitted to the police that he had stolen the rings from his mother with the intention of getting money for the movies.

Any pianist is limited by the instrument he is supplied with, and nothing less than a Steinway is good enough for Mindru Katz—but making all due allowance for the piano he played on in Locke Yew Hall on Saturday. I think the "Times" description of his playing most appropriate. Mr Katz, although comparatively young, is in the very front rank of pianists of world stature.

We have seen a remarkable procession of fine pianists pass through Hongkong during the last few years, but I doubt if there were more than two others who held the Hongkong audience so spellbound.

## BELL-LIKE TONE

He played Bach's Italian Concerto as if he should be played—arresting and holding the attention of the audience from the beginning, without any undue romantic tempering with tempo. And what a lovely singing bell-like tone he produced in the Haydn Arietta, which followed.

His main item was the Sonata No 17 (The Tempest) Op 31 No 2 in D minor—and I have never heard it played better. The opening movement, full of the most gorgeous and passionate recitatives, the expressive adagio, and the allegretto spun out from the little four-note germ said to have been suggested to the composer by the centring of a horse—gave the pianist ample scope to portray his deep musicianship and technical prowess. How sparkling the true musician is with the right pedal! What a joy to have real clarity of texture!

## SECOND HALF

The second half of the programme consisted of small works. Of the three Kabalevsky Preludes, the one in E flat is probably the finest—these modern compositions were played magnificently. The pianist found no difficulty in switching his mood to the portrayal of the most beautiful of Faure's Nocturnes (No. 6 in D flat), and his choice of the "Fogoda Empress" from Ravel's Mother Goose Suite was a very thoughtful choice of a miniature for a Hongkong audience.

It was wonderful to hear the Chinese 5-note scale in the hands of Ravel, and portrayed by Mindru Katz. The concert ended with the Toccata, Pavane Bourree, by Enescu (a companion of the pianist) and this was given a superb rendering.

This was an exciting performance, and I felt that in the hands of Mindru Katz, for the two hours of the concert, music for the piano had reached another orbit.

Dear Sir

## Parking lots

I would like to thank you for the leading article last Saturday in which you took to task the irritating habit of legitimate public parking spaces being used as showrooms by used-car dealers.

It is enough of a headache trying to find a parking space in Hongkong—in Tsimshatsui, where I live, it's practically impossible—without having as many as 20 cars (for sale or being repaired) firmly installed day after day in the spaces marked off by the Traffic Department in front of my apartment block.

Just a few days ago I thought I had come into an unbelievable piece of luck. Driving slowly near my home searching, without much hope, for space to squeeze into, I spotted one of the parked cars being started up.

I must have broken some kind of a record when, with snarling engine and screeching tyres, I triumphantly skidded into position to take over the space just as the other car was beginning to move out.

Was I, for the first time in two years' residence in that apartment block, at last able to enjoy the luxury of parking in front of my home? I grinned happily at the prospect.

But wait! The driver of the other car (whom I recognised as the manager of a garage on the ground floor) had braked to a halt while still within the parking space. Glaring angrily, he waved me away!

It was some time before I grasped the meaning in his frantic shouts. "Go away," he yelled in Cantonese. "Go away . . . I'm giving this space to my other car." He motioned behind me. Turning, I saw for the first time a sports car with an overall-elastic mechanic at the wheel patiently waiting for the eager idiot (me) to get out of his way.

Even as I jumped out to argue the point, I knew it was useless. Possession is nine-tenths of the law, they say, and the driver of the parked car, muttering something under his breath about the stupid stubbornness of some simple-minded clots (me again), reversed, re-packed his vehicle and glanced up impatiently at me as if to say: "What are you going to do about it now?"

As I drove away, defeated, to park at the Star Ferry, I saw him move out and motion the sports car into the vacant spot. They were laughing at the idea that someone had actually tried to take over THEIR parking space! You, Sir, suggest that there is "something feeble in allowing the car dealers to get away with it." My neighbours and I have complained strongly several times that they were quickly brought into line by mysteriously flattened tyres and dented fenders.

## DISPLACED

## ENLARGED

London, June 4. The Marquis of Exeter has purchased a new ceremonial hat in which to carry out his duties as Mayor of Stamford after complaining that the 35-year-old model used by previous mayors was too small.—UPI.

From the Files

**25  
years  
AGO**

June 1936

THE idea of selling beer in sealed cans is not a new one in Britain, says the (London) Times.

It has been put into practice successfully in America, but the critical English beer drinker has been slow to accept a substitute for the bottle. Now, however, difficulties have been overcome and at least four British breweries are offering beer for sale in cans.

50 YEARS AGO

Extract from SCM Post 25 years ago Column.

"A statement compiled by Mr P. P. J. Wodehouse, the officer in charge of the recent census, gives a rough outline of the results obtained.

The total non-Chinese population for the Colony is 15,167 of which 7,757 are males. Probably the most curious feature of the returns, and the most welcome, is the large increase of the female population, which now corresponds very closely to the number of male inhabitants. During the decade the female population of the city of Victoria alone increased by 275. Strange to say, the male population in the same time decreased by 138.

There is no accounting for this, unless, as some may hold, the women are ousting the men in certain lines of business life. At the Peak the male and female populations are about equally balanced, there being 394 males and 329 females, increases of 49 and 73 respectively. The Hongkong villages, which are Aberdeen, Stanley, Little Hongkong, Shaukiwan, etc., and where the non-Chinese population is mainly Government servants, total 294 males and 120 females, increases of 8 and 43 respectively, still bringing out the fact that the place is becoming popular with the ladies.

In no part of the Colony, however, is the increase of non-Chinese population more marked than in old Kowloon, the popular suburb across the harbour. The introduction of the railway and a number of industries are no doubt responsible for the increase of nearly 25 percent recorded there. In Old Kowloon there is now a non-Chinese population of 1,752 males and 1,577 females, or a total of 3,329."

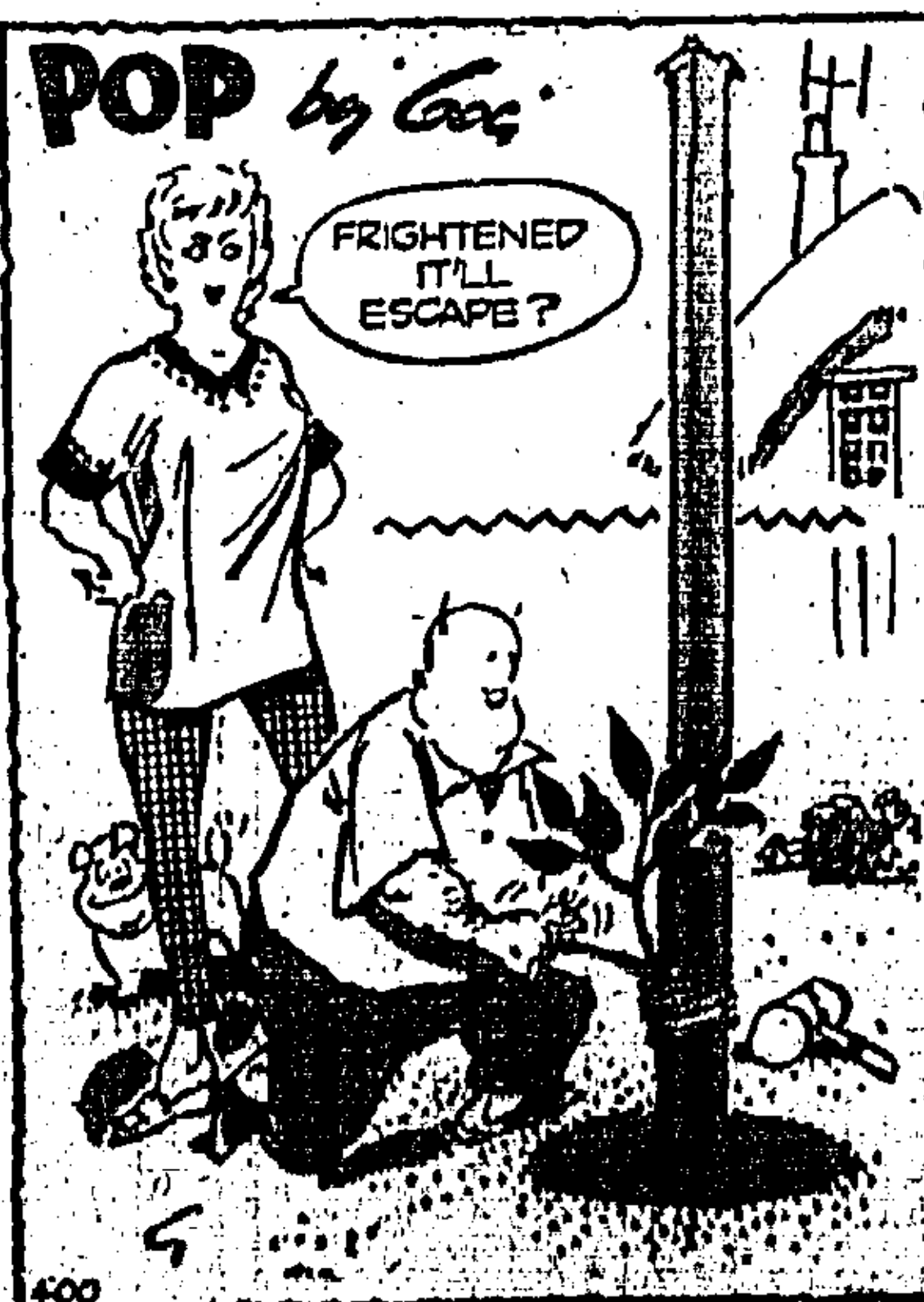
## Hongkong cotton exports to UK

The latest recorded figures for licences issued by the Commerce and Industry department in respect of cotton exports to the United Kingdom during the month of April are as follows:

	Shipped from February 1 to April 30, 1961 (Square yards)	Not shipped by April 30, 1961 (Square yards)
Fleecgoods	19,509,038	3,055,001
Grey cloth (Allocated)	885,878	457,707
Finished	5,837,594	10,000
Yarn-dyed and towelling	20,235,130	4,333,363
Total	10,743,400	1,560,033
Made-up goods		

Information has been received that importers in the United Kingdom have, to date, declared or given undertakings to the Board of Trade to re-export 38,893,032 square yards which have been or are to be imported from Hongkong.

Of this quantity, which is outside the quota established by the voluntary undertaking, 23,441,510 square yards had been shipped by the end of April, 1961. These figures are cumulative since the beginning of the undertaking.



**Carlsberg**

